



Ministerie van Binnenlandse Zaken en  
Koninkrijksrelaties

# Policy Concepts in the Netherlands: Integration, Super Diversity and Social Trust

Presentation at Vrije Universiteit  
Antwerpen, October 18<sup>th</sup> 2012

Arjen Verweij

Ministry of the Interior of The Netherlands  
Knowledge and exploratory Analysis  
Directorate

25-10-2012



# Outline

- Brief history of migration in the Netherlands
- Demographics
- Integration policy
- integration, the concept
- integration, trends
- recent trends, super diversity & social trust

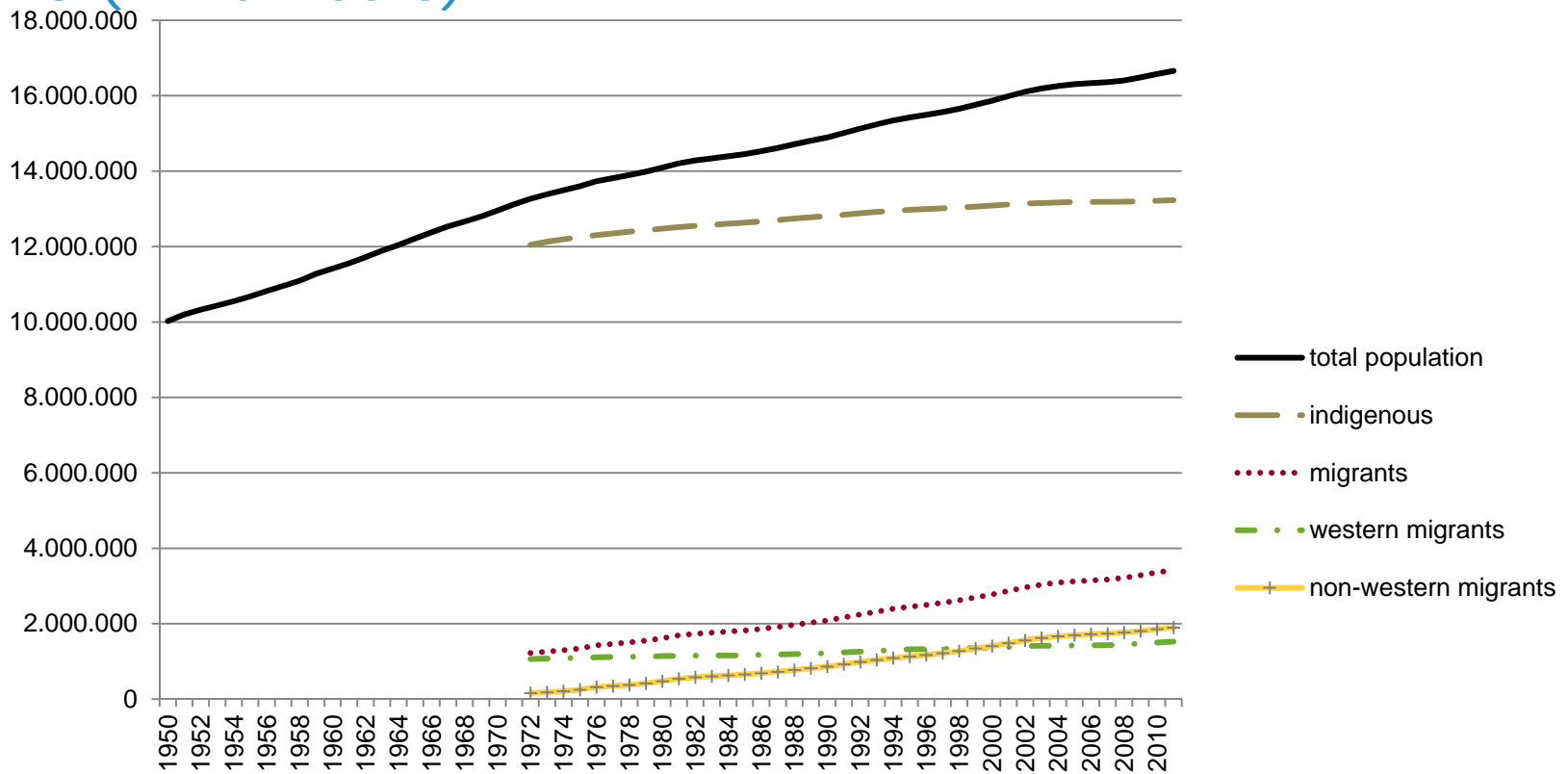


# Brief History

	1-1-2011	%
<i>total population</i>	16.655.799	100,0
Indigenous Dutch	13.228.780	79,4
Non-western immigrants	1.899.245	11,4
Western immigrants	1.527.774	9,2
 <i>Former Colonies</i>		
Surinamese	344.734	2,1
Antillean	141.345	0,8
 <i>Labour migrants</i>		
Turks	388.967	2,3
Moroccan	355.833	2,1



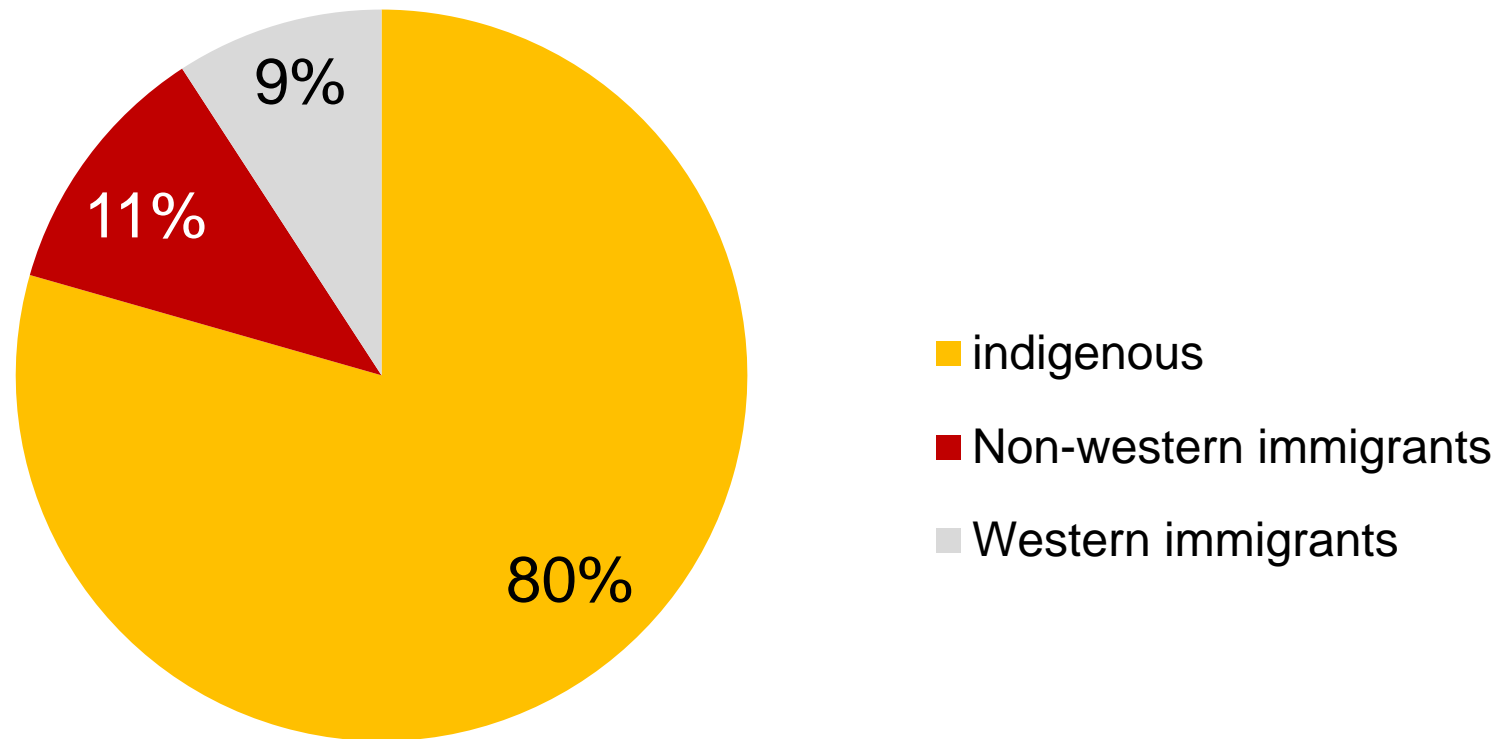
## Population of the Netherlands by ethnic origin 1950 – 2010 (in numbers)



Source: Statistics Netherlands

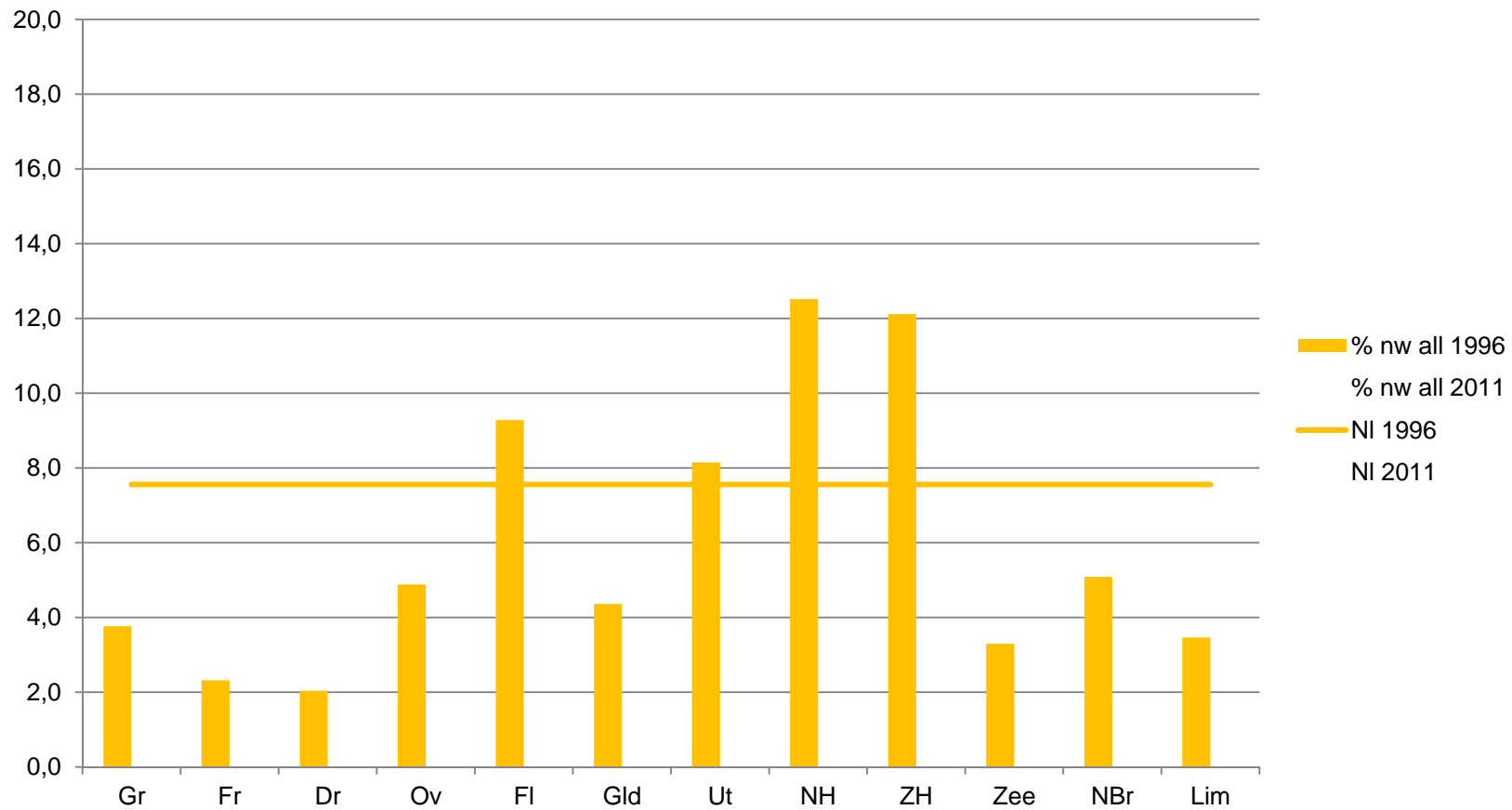


## Dutch population by ethnicity 1-1-2011



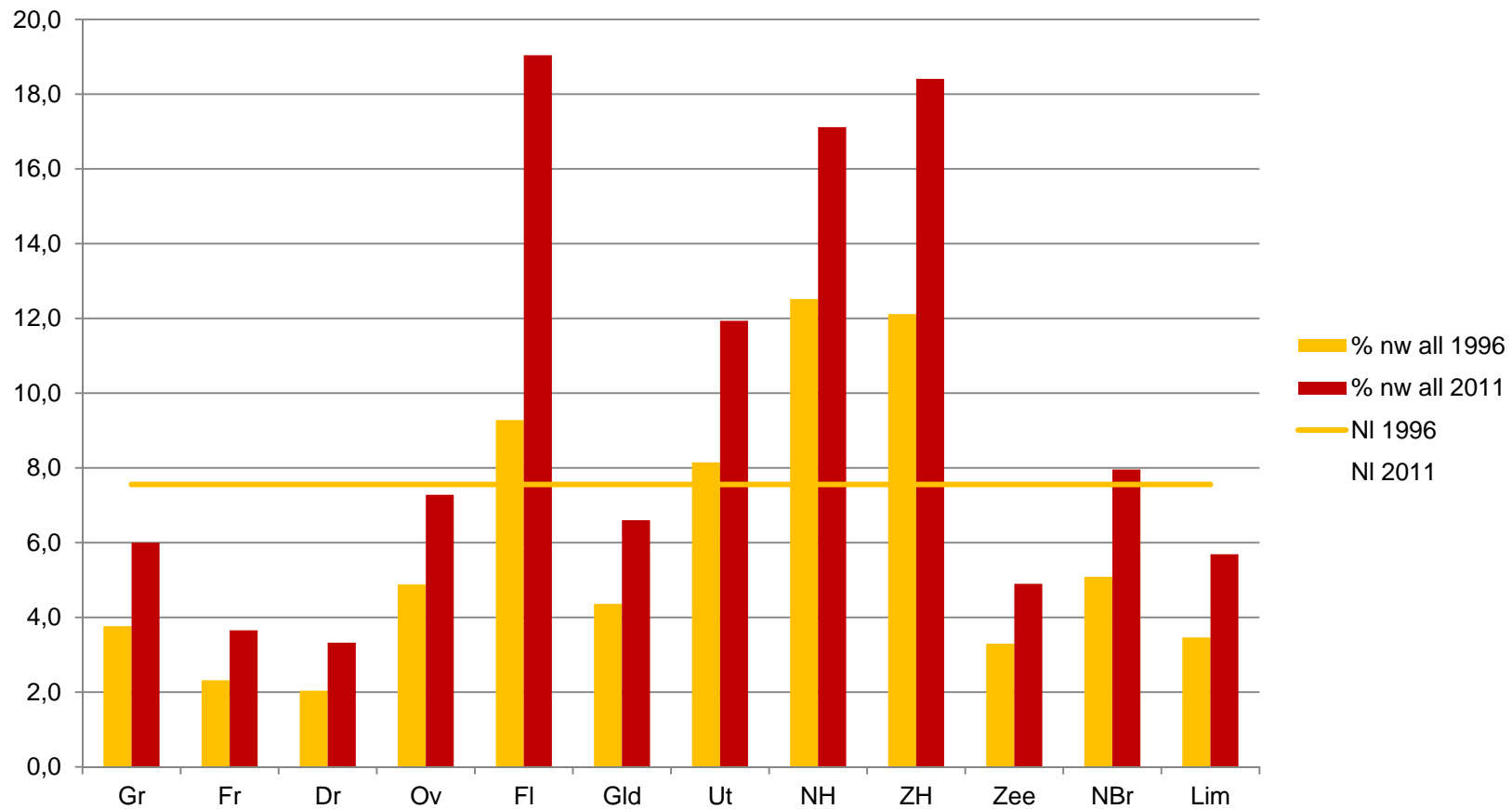


## % Non-Western immigrants by province, 1996 and 2011



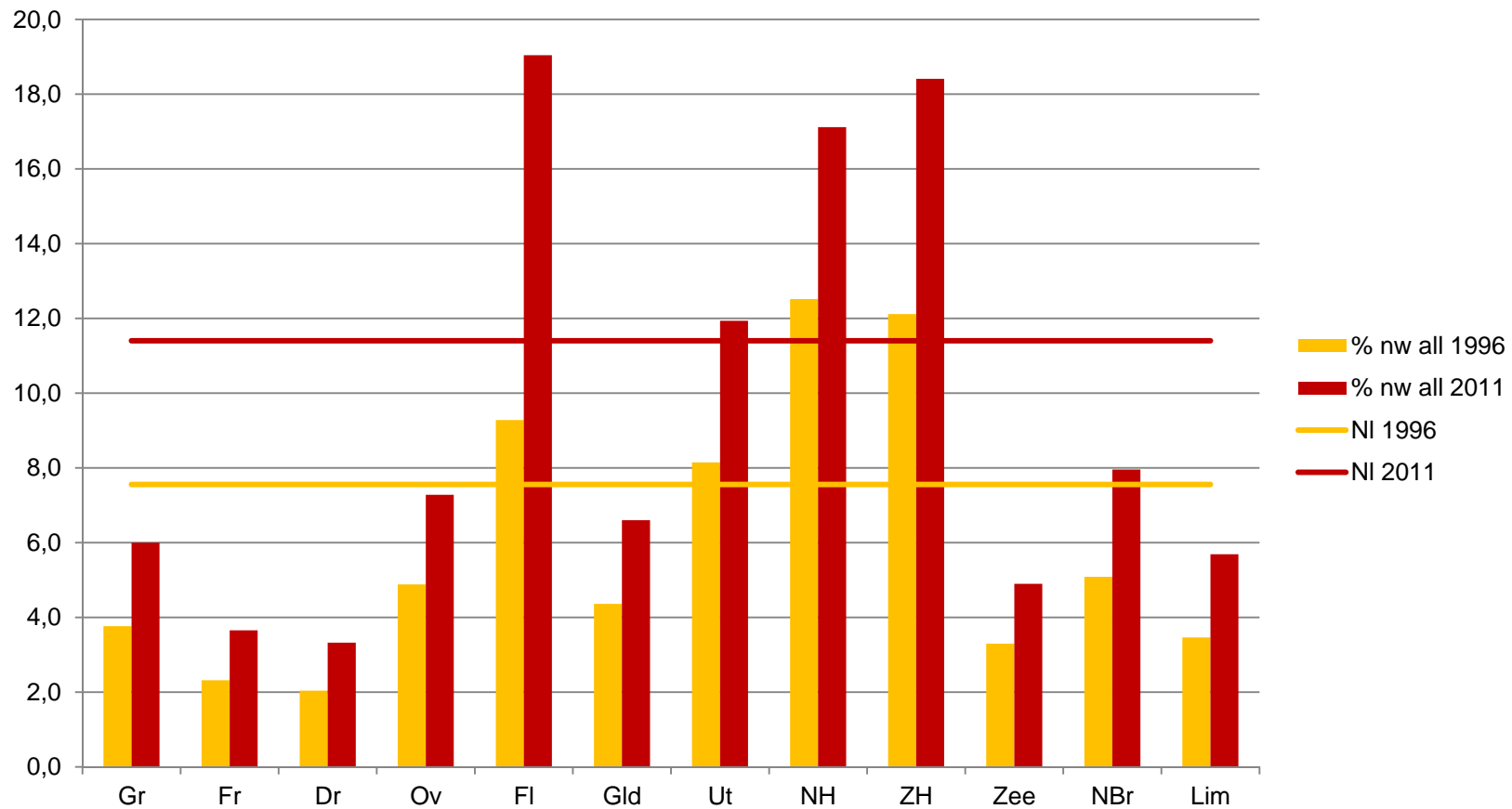


## % Non-Western immigrants by province, 1996 and 2011





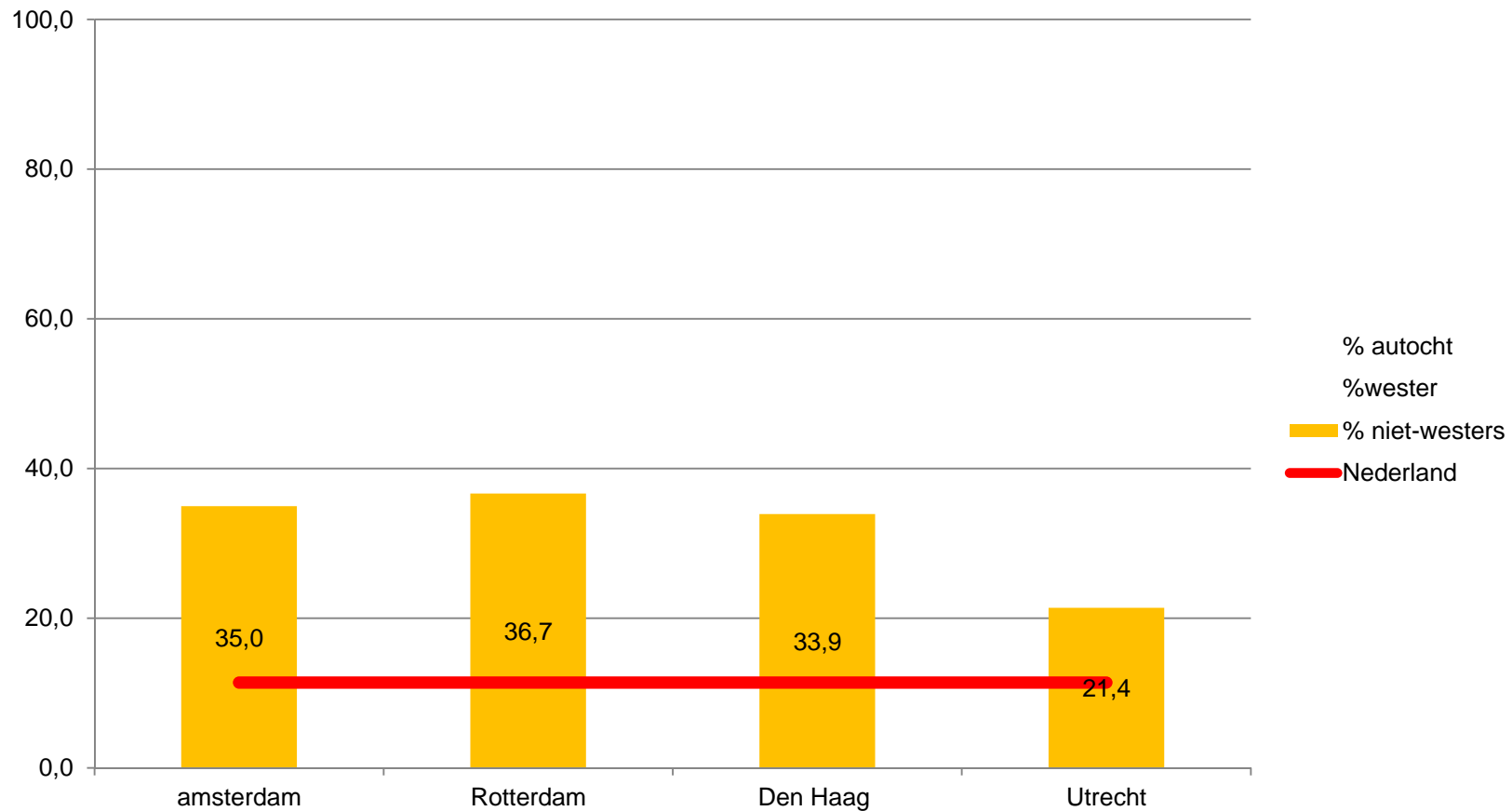
## % Non-Western immigrants by province, 1996 and 2011





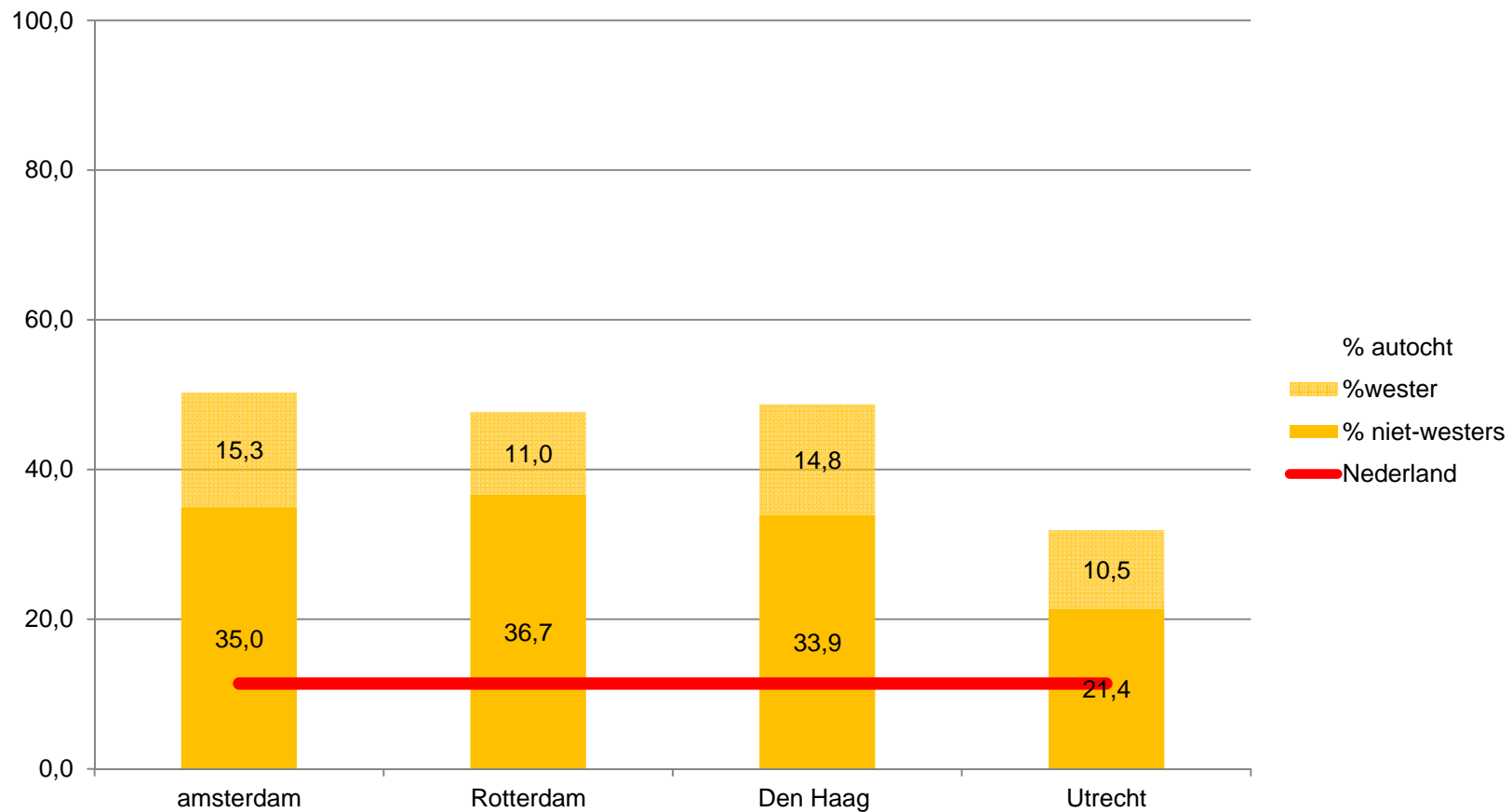


## Population of the 4 big cities by ethnicity, per 1-1-2011



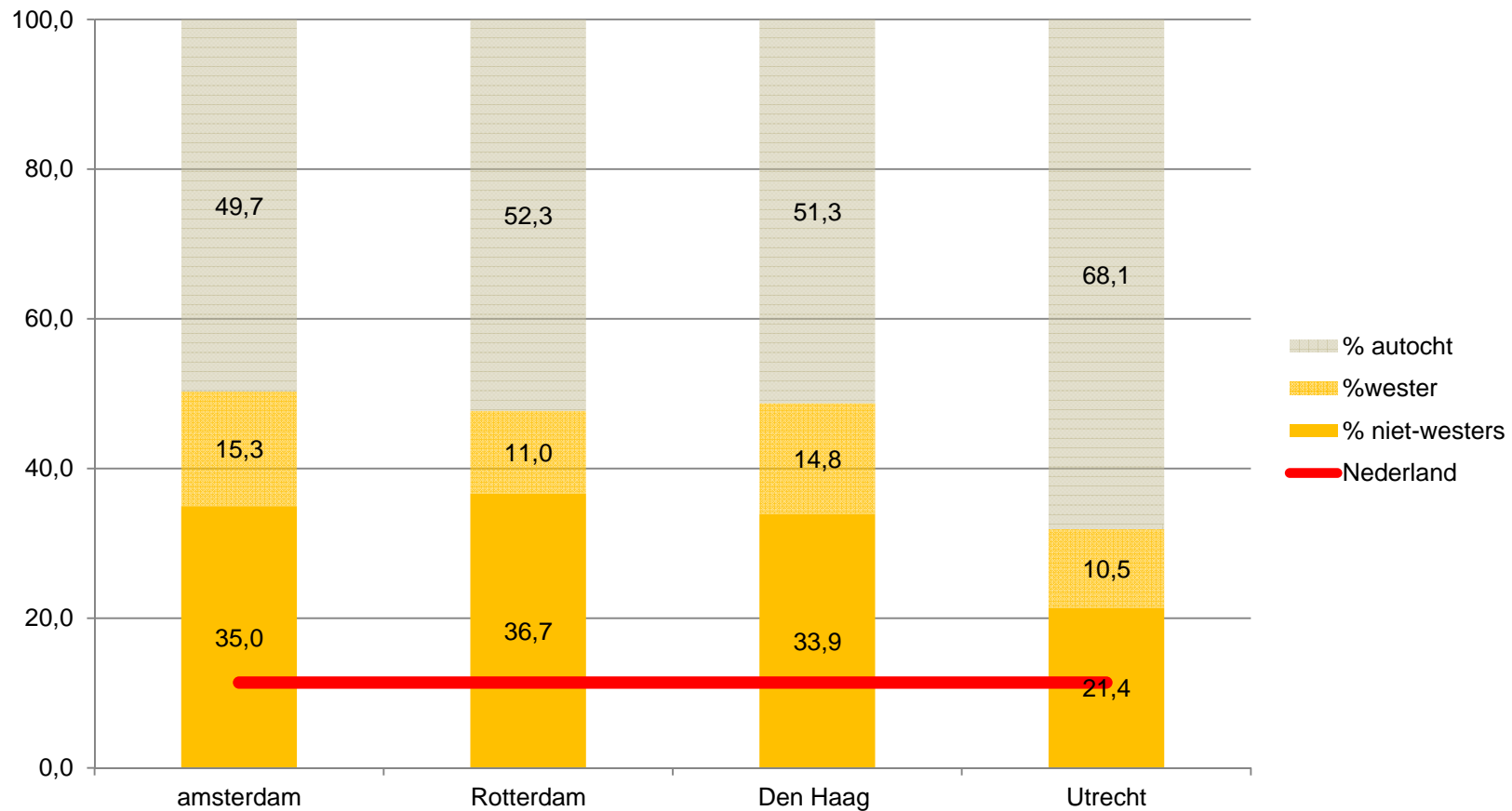


## Population of the 4 big cities by ethnicity, per 1-1-2011





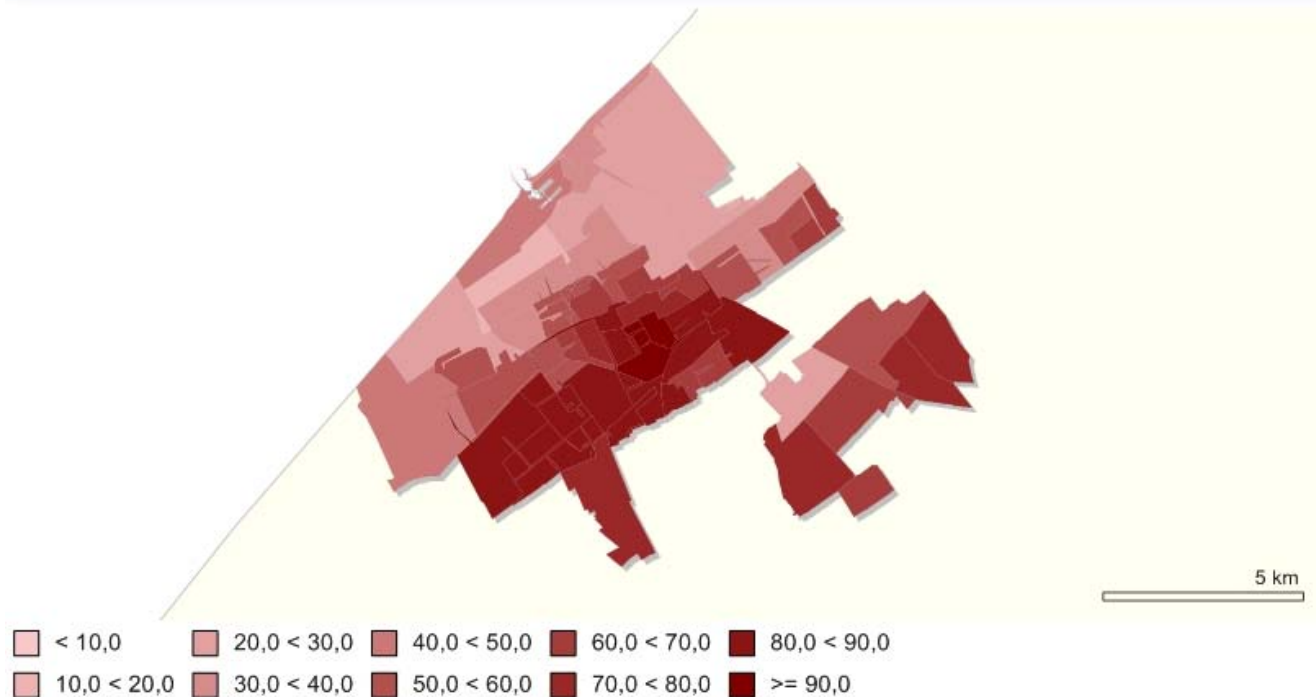
## Population of the 4 big cities by ethnicity, per 1-1-2011





## Ethnic concentration of *non-Western* minorities in The Hague, 2011

Percentage 1e + 2e generatie allochtonen, totaal, Niet-westers (als % van de allochtonen) [%], 2011  
Postcodes



Bron: CBS - Bevolkingsstatistiek / Allochtonen

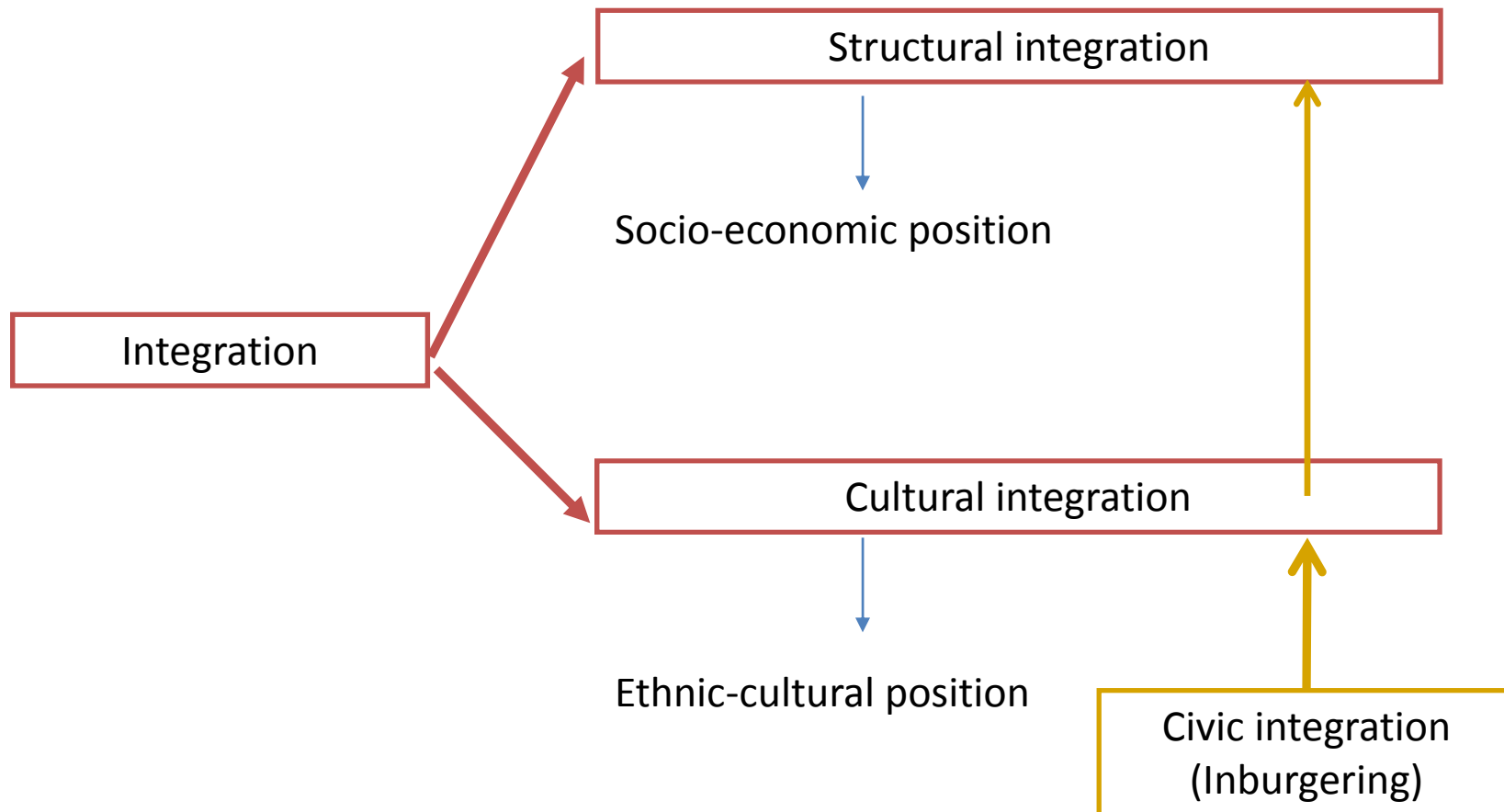


## Policy goals

- proportional position to
  - Indigenous Dutch
    - Education
    - Labour Market Position
    - Income
    - Housing situation...



# Integration, The Concept

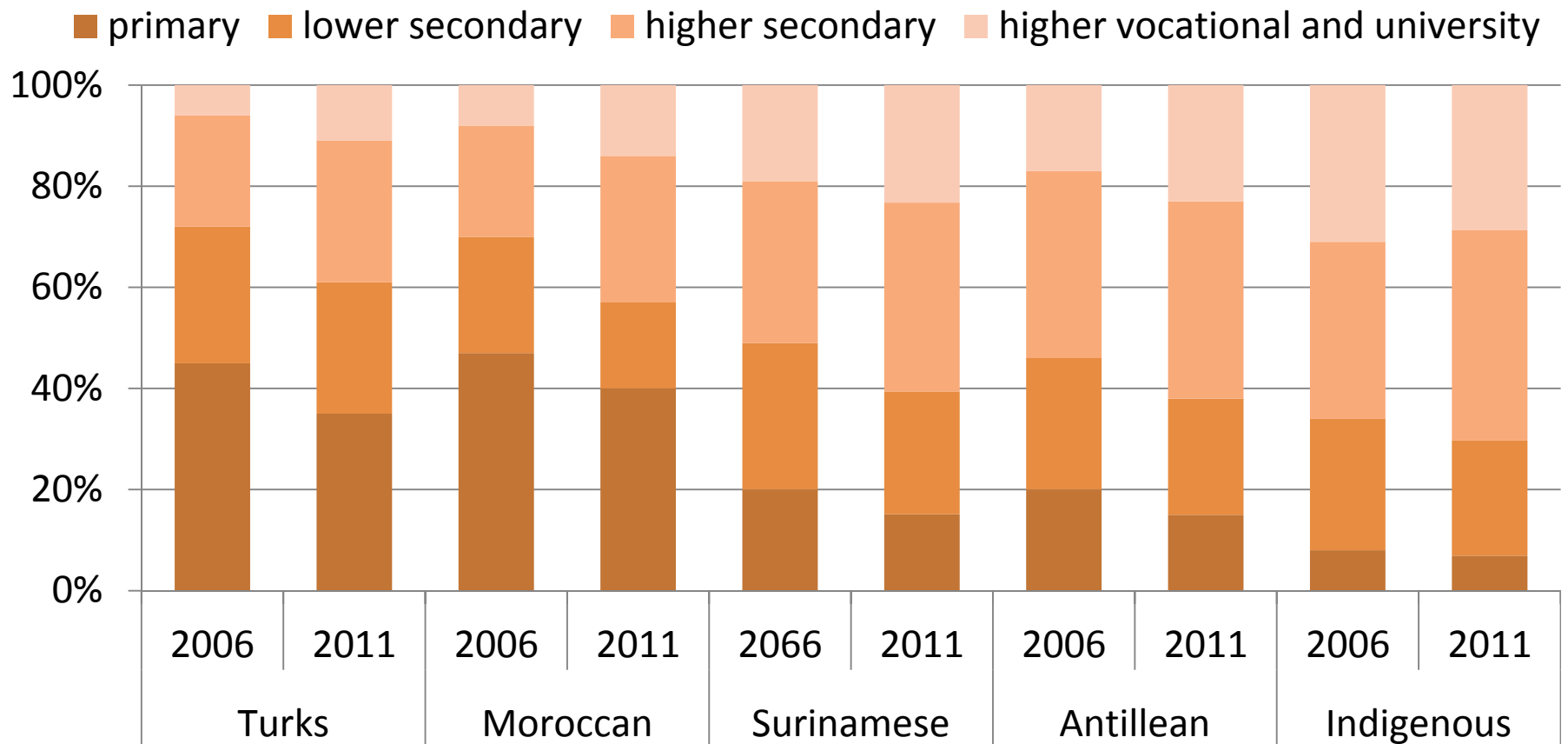




# Examples



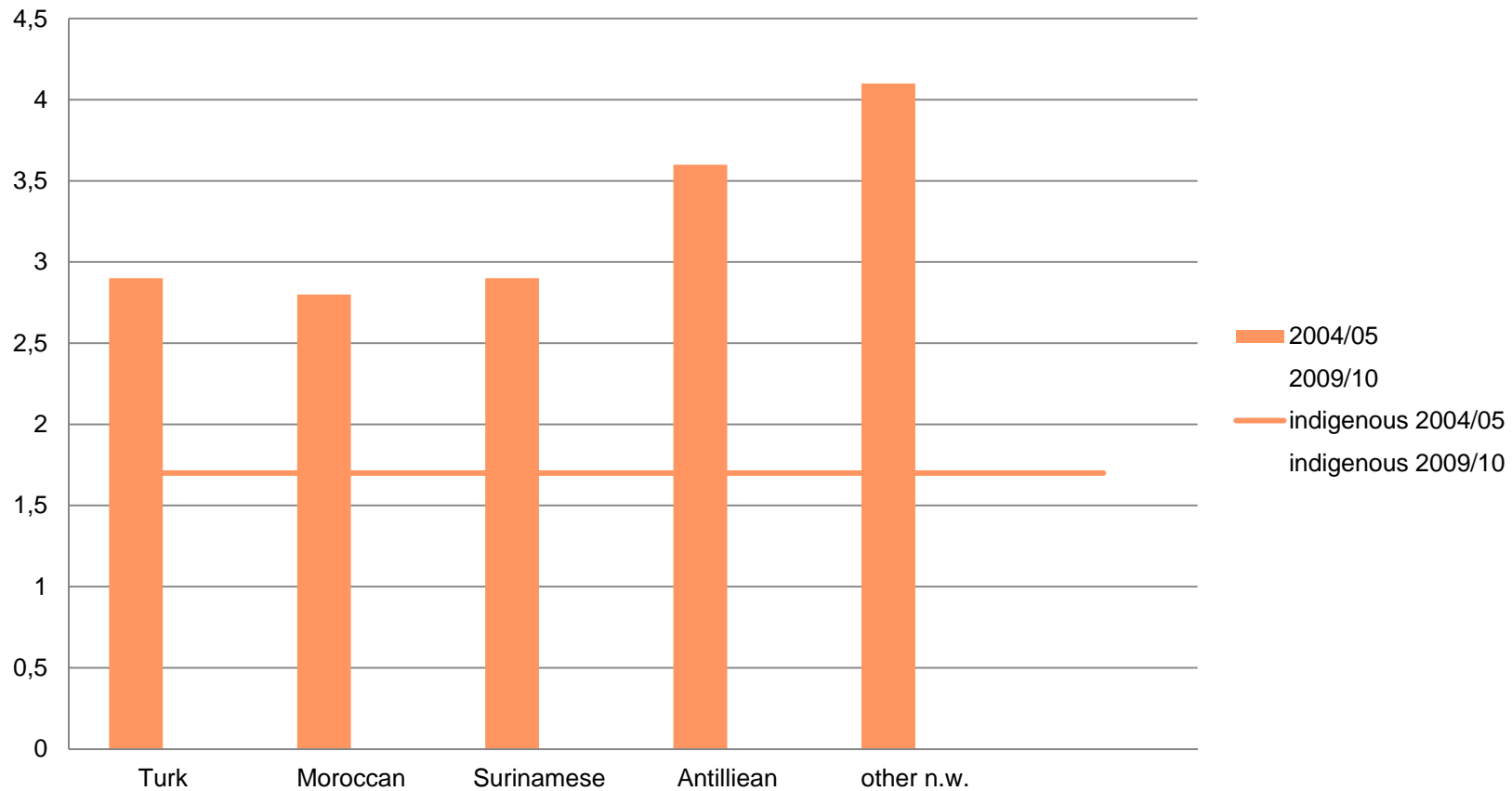
## Population in the age 15-64 who left school by education level and ethnic origin, 2006 and 2011





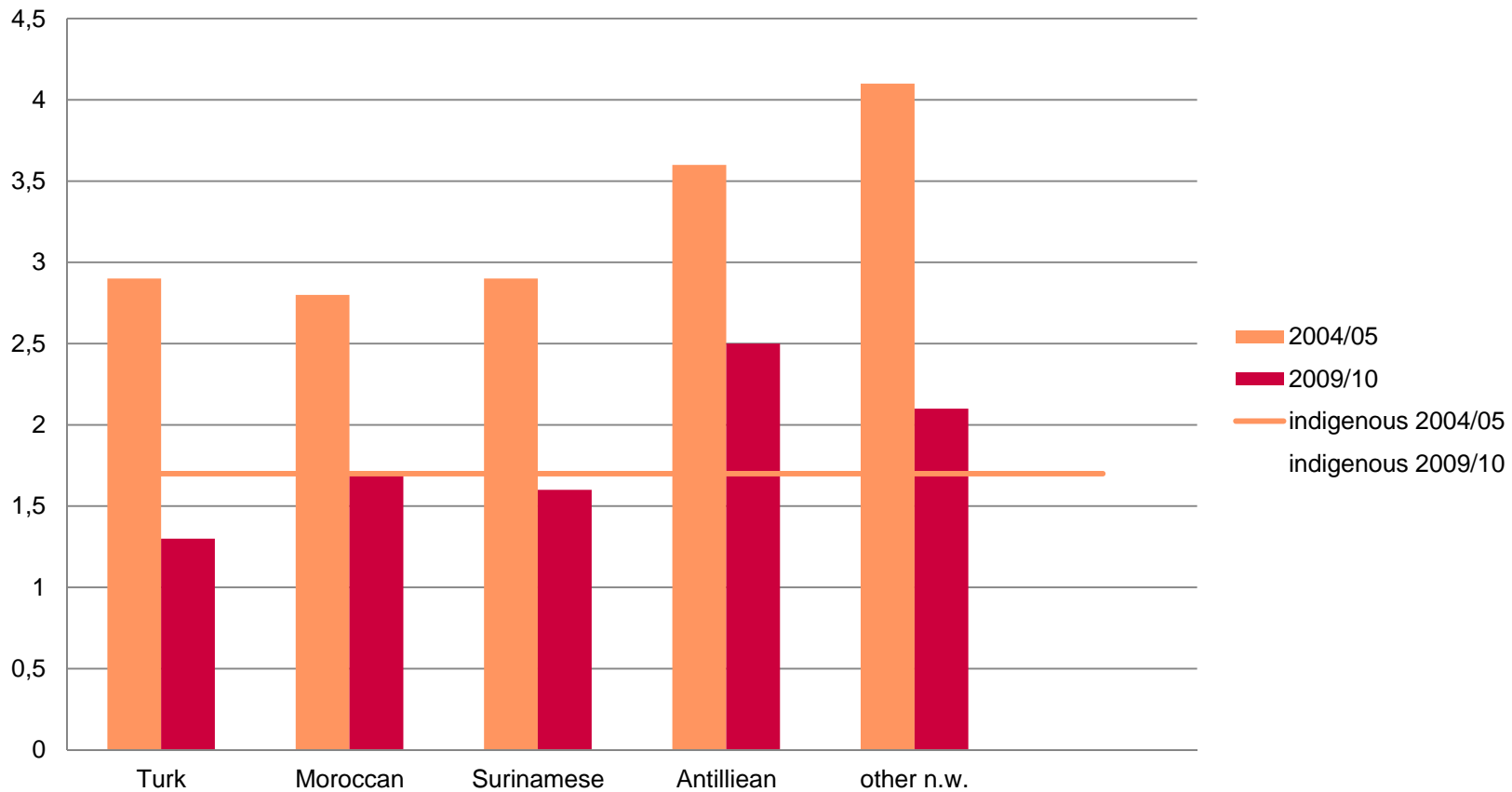


## Drop out rates in secondary education, by ethnicity and year (absolute)



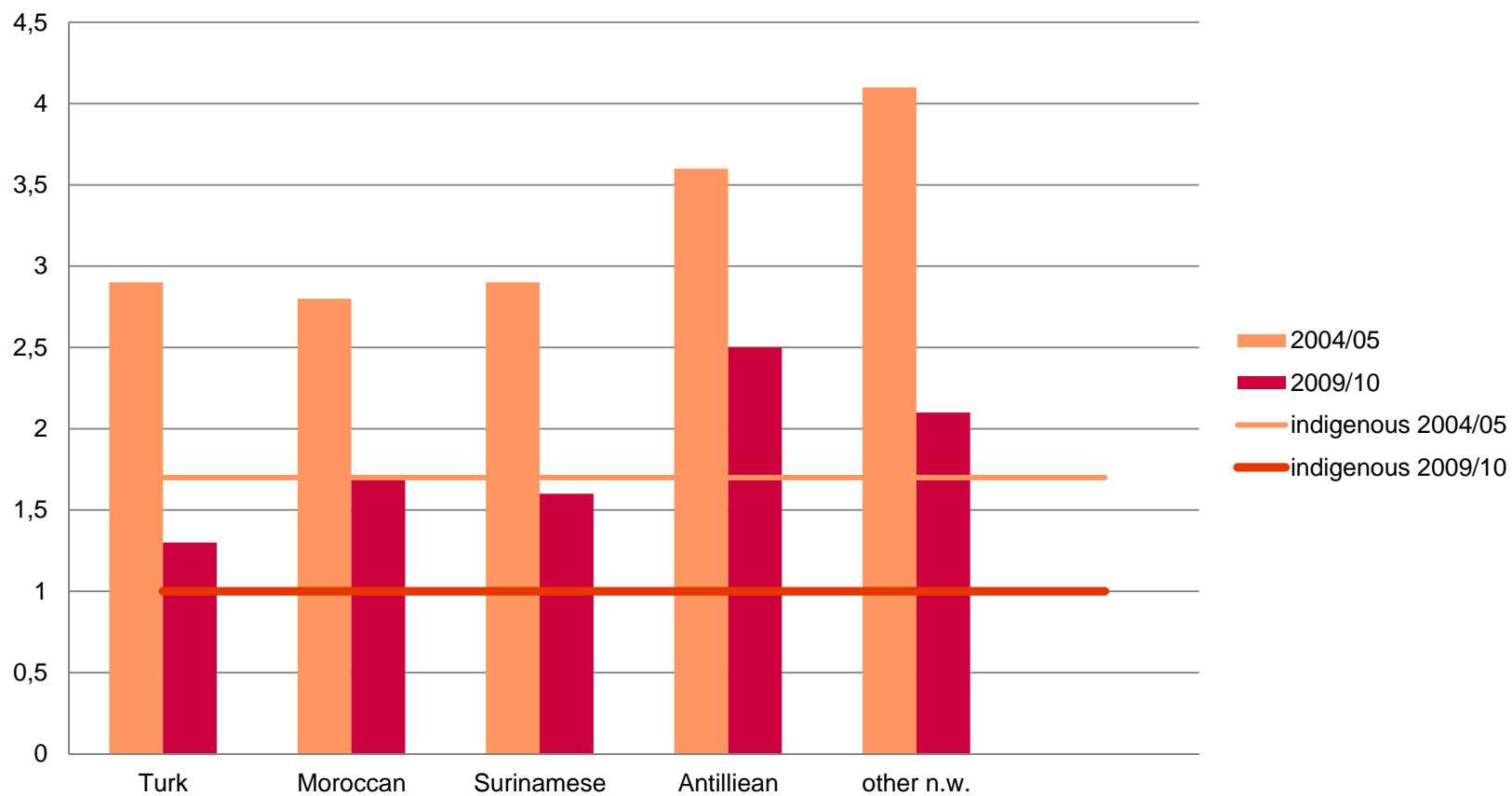


## Drop out rates in secondary education, by ethnicity and year (absolute)



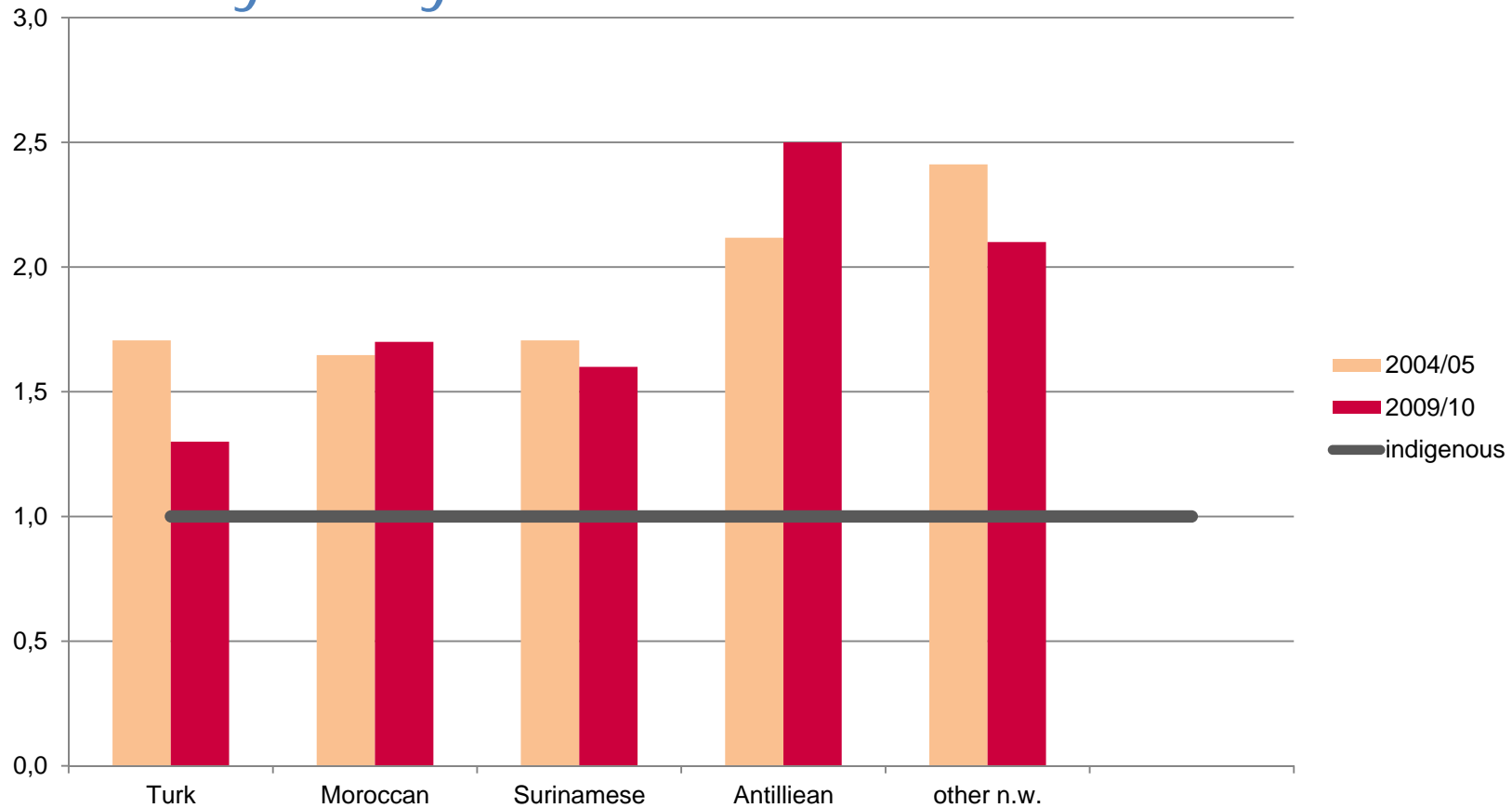


## Drop out rates in secondary education, by ethnicity and year (absolute)





## Relative drop out in secondary education, by ethnicity and year



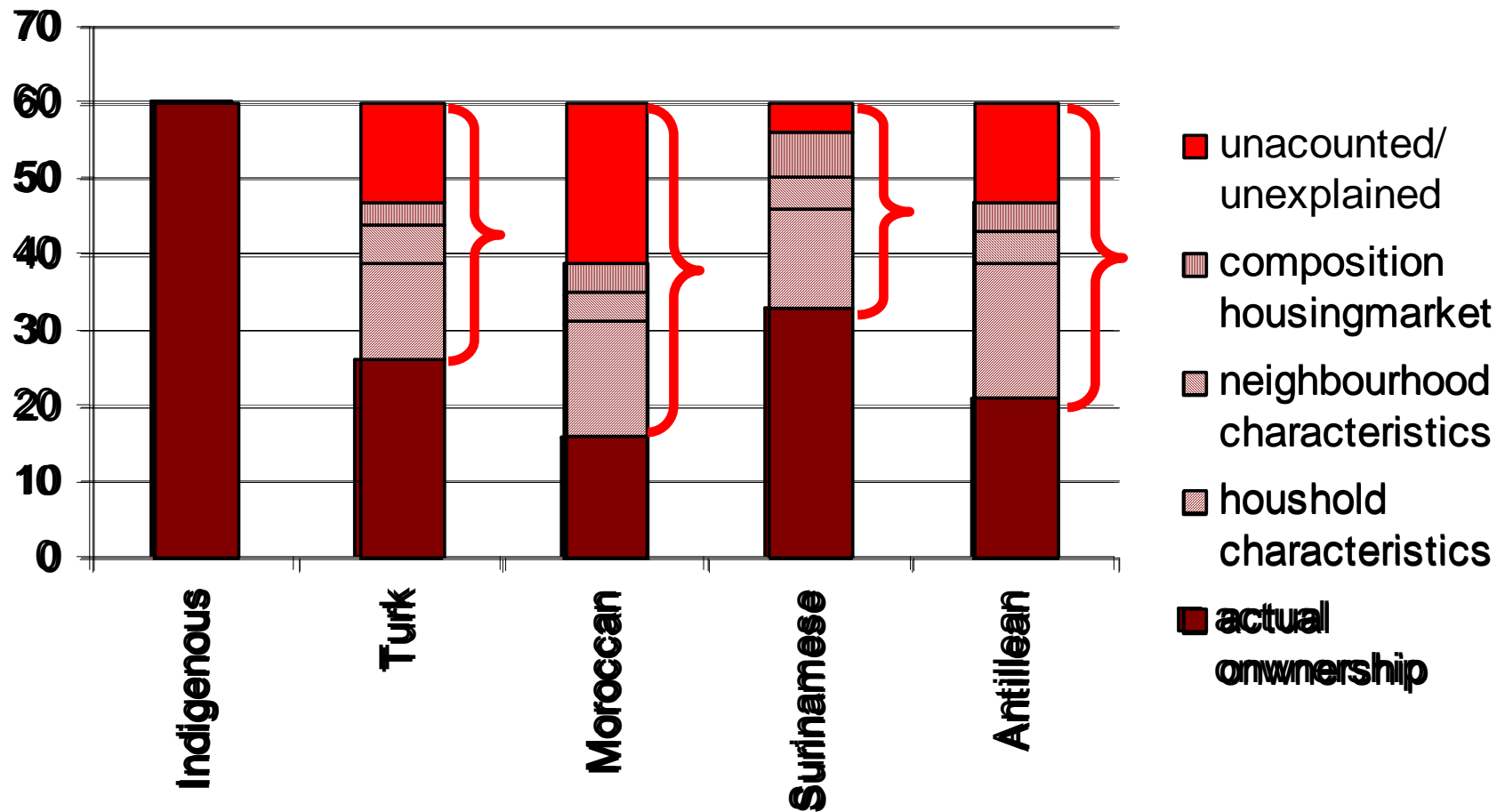


## Policy goals

- proportional position to
  - Indigenous Dutch
    - Education
    - Labour Market Position
    - Income
    - Housing situation...
  - *Comparable* indigenous categories



## Example: % home owners by ethnicity, 2006





## Policy attention (monitoring)

- Distinct ethnic groups
  - classic Non-western groups  
*(Turks, Moroccan, Surinamese, Antillean)*
  - Other non-western groups  
*(Iranians, Iraqis, Somalis, Afghans)*
  - New Western groups  
*(EU: Polish, Bulgarian, ...)*
- Background variables
  - Gender
  - Generation (1st versus 2nd)
  - Age

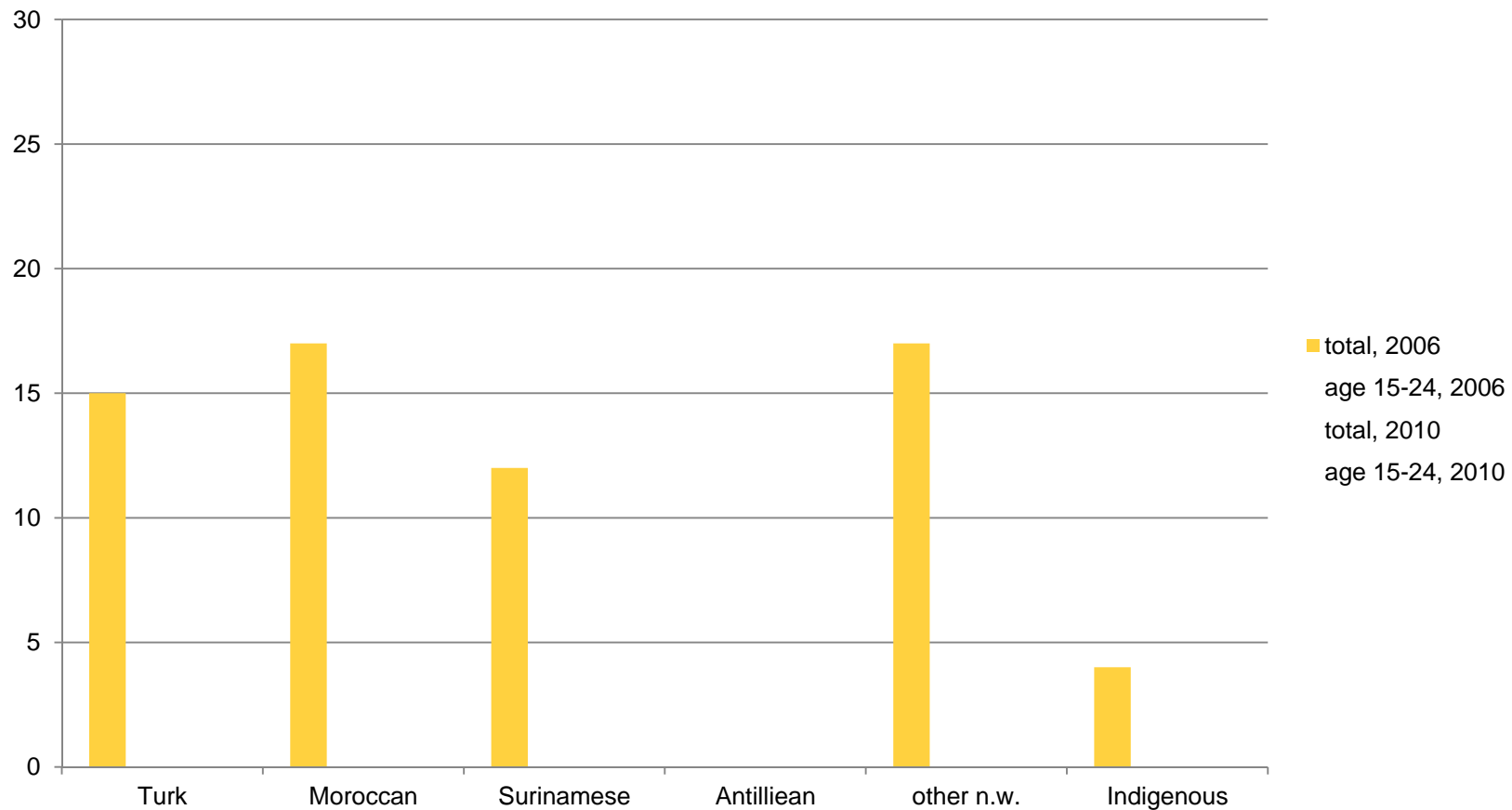


## Recent developments and current discussion



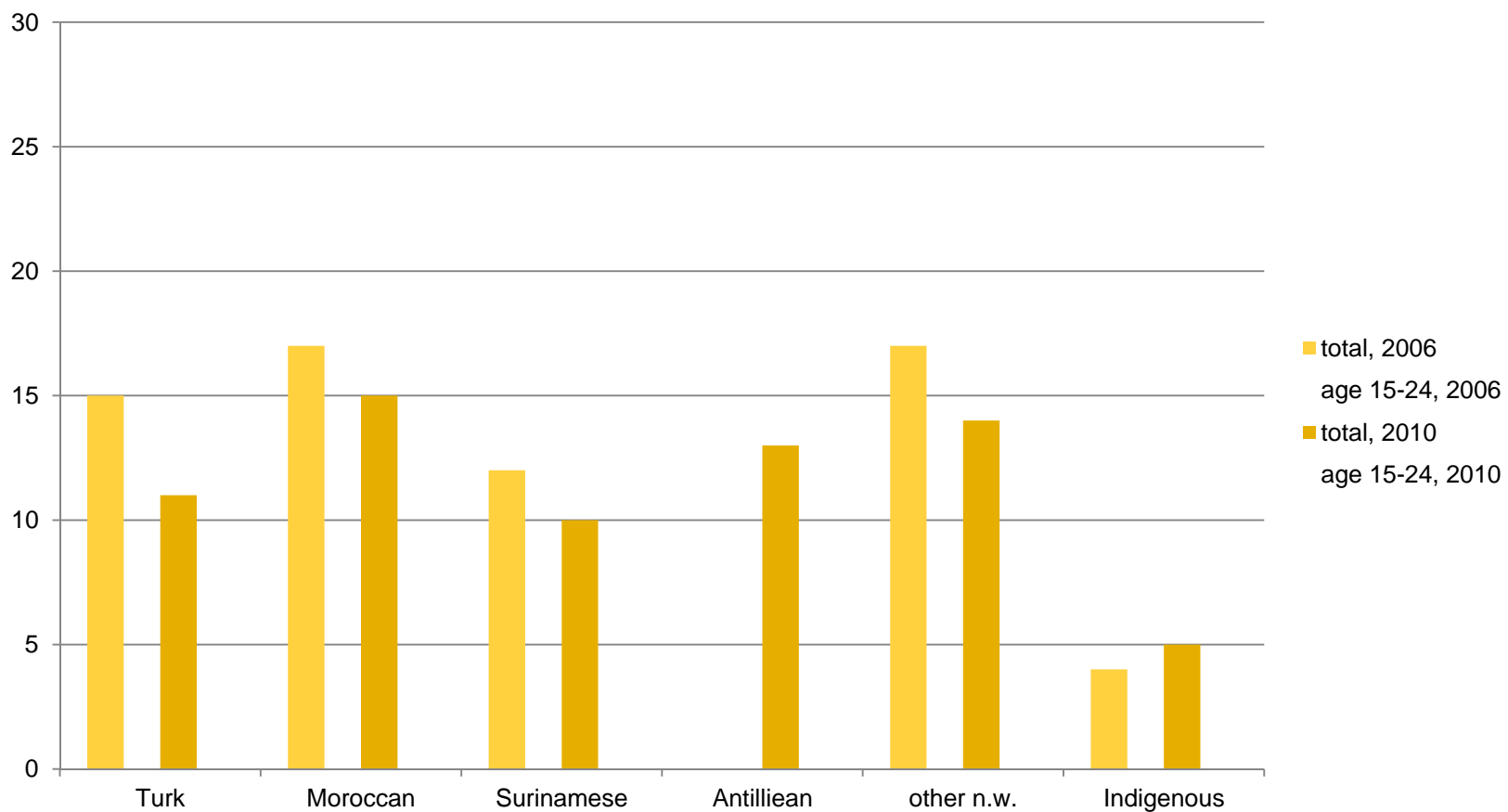


## Unemployment by ethnic group, age and year



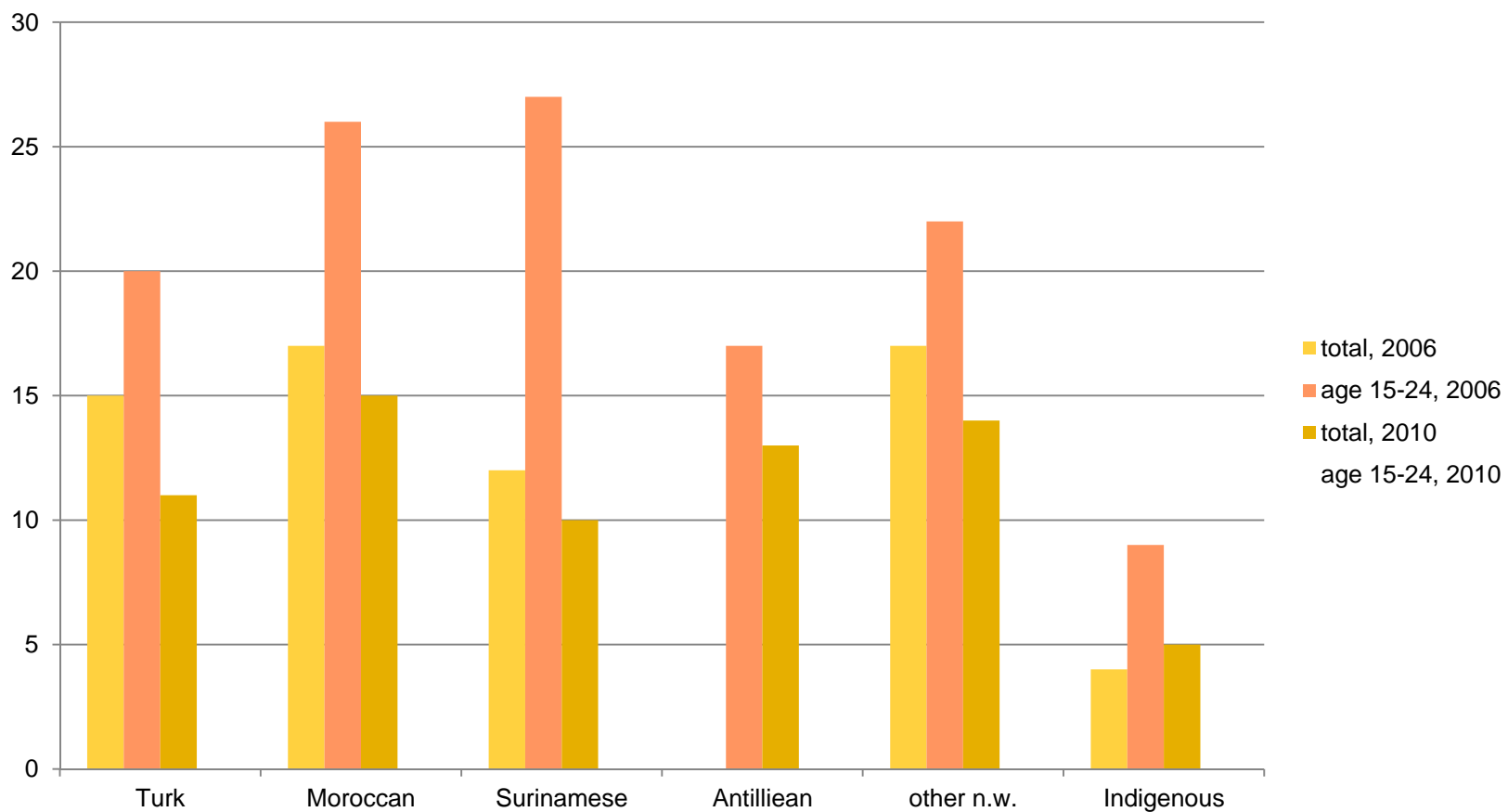


## Unemployment by ethnic group, age and year



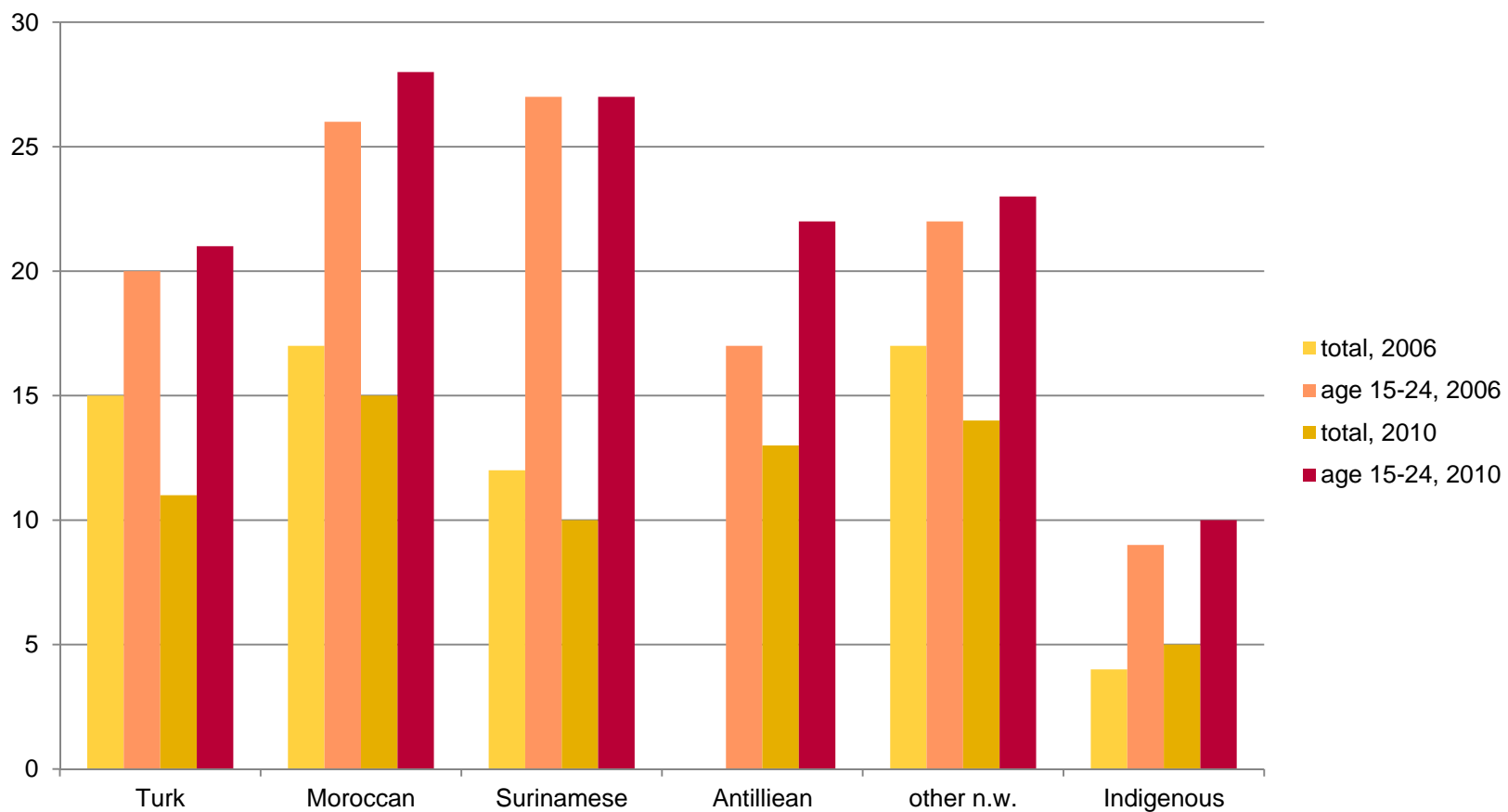


## Unemployment by ethnic group, age and year



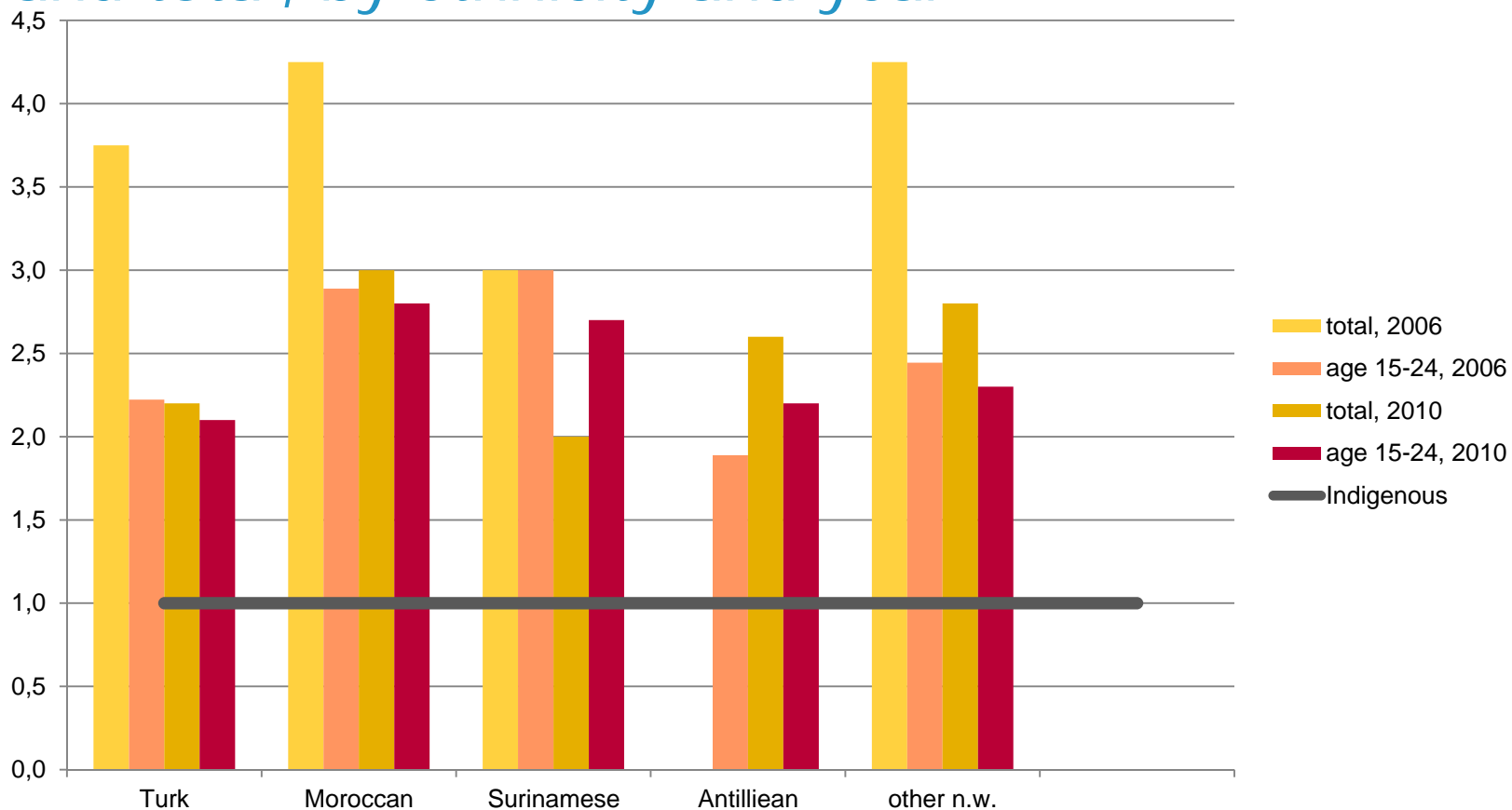


## Unemployment by ethnic group, age and year





## Relative unemployment for the age group 15-24 and total, by ethnicity and year

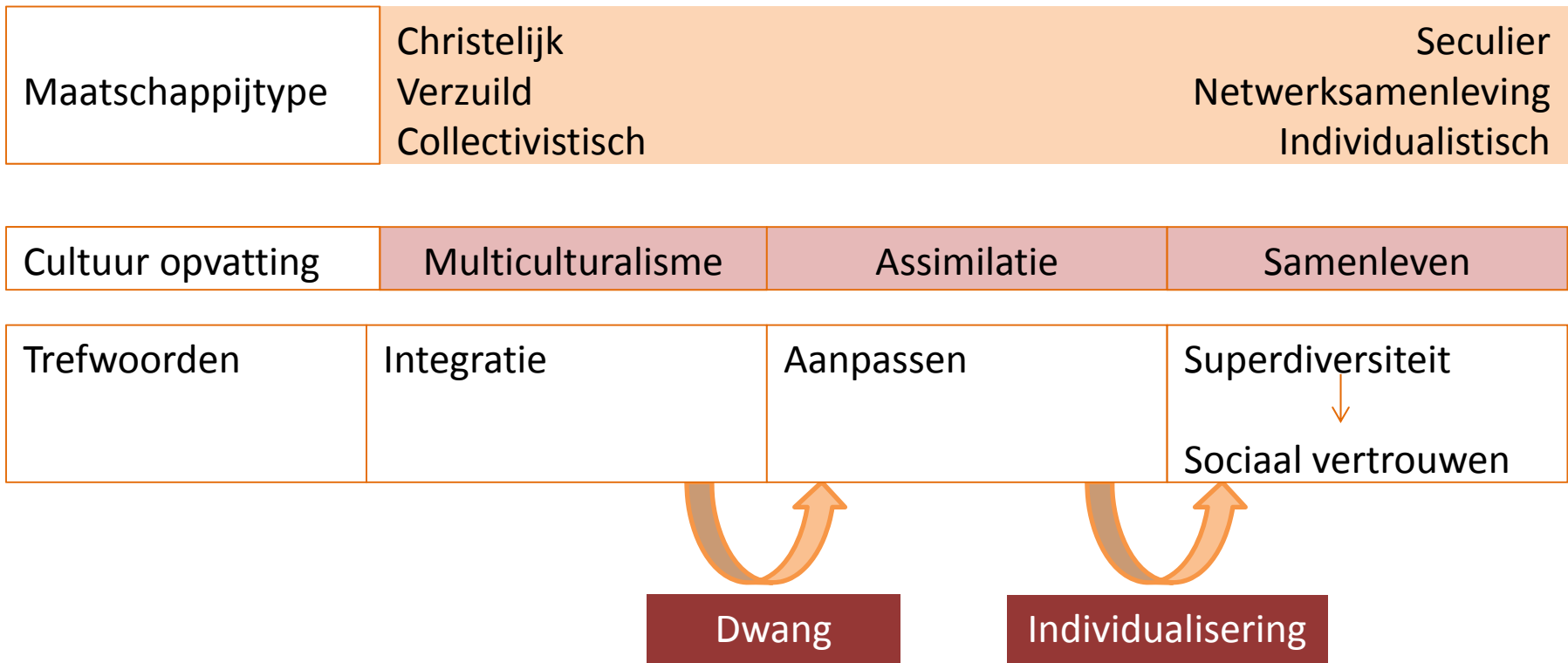




## Van Integratie naar Participatie & Sociaal Vertrouwen?

Tijd

1950 -----2010



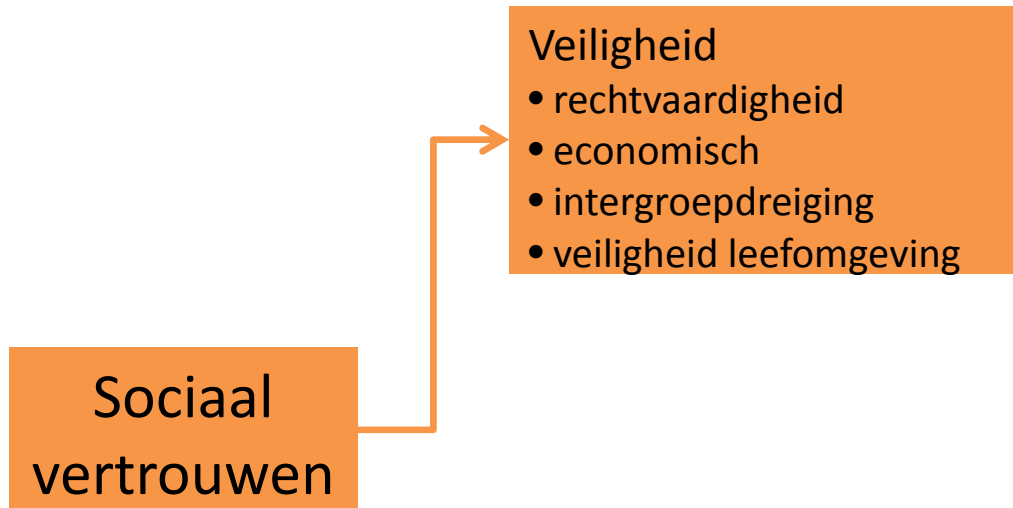


# Determinanten van sociaal vertrouwen

Sociaal  
vertrouwen



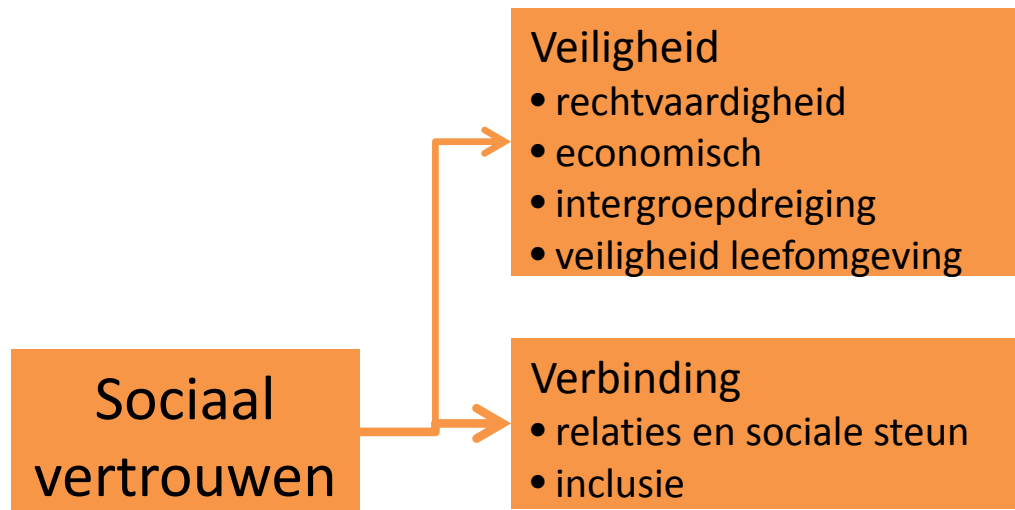
## Determinanten van sociaal vertrouwen





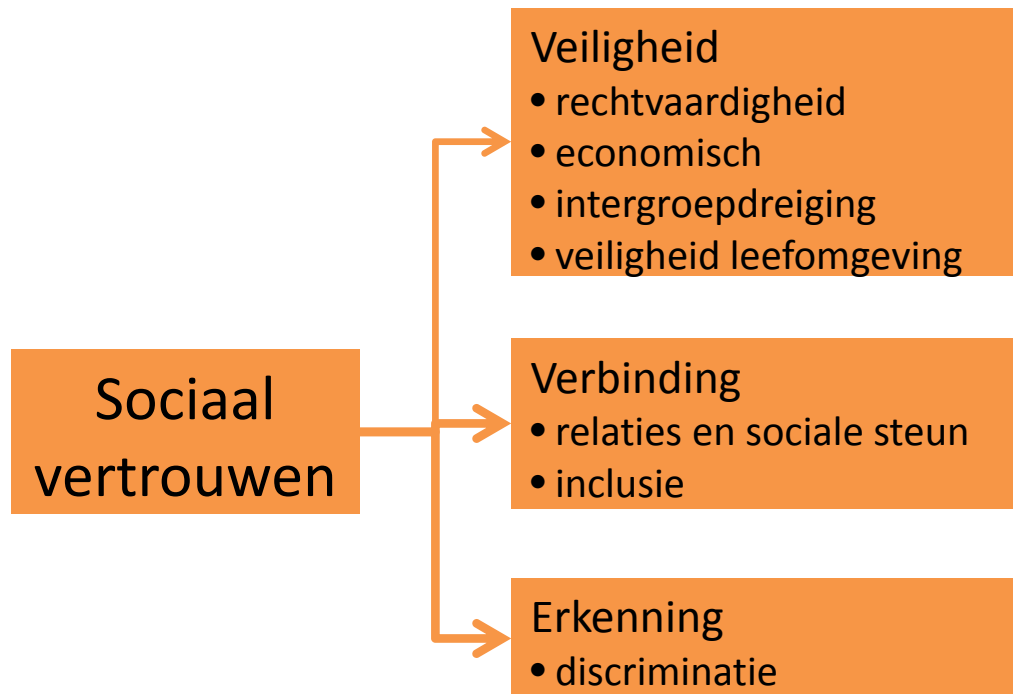


## Determinanten van sociaal vertrouwen





## Determinanten van sociaal vertrouwen



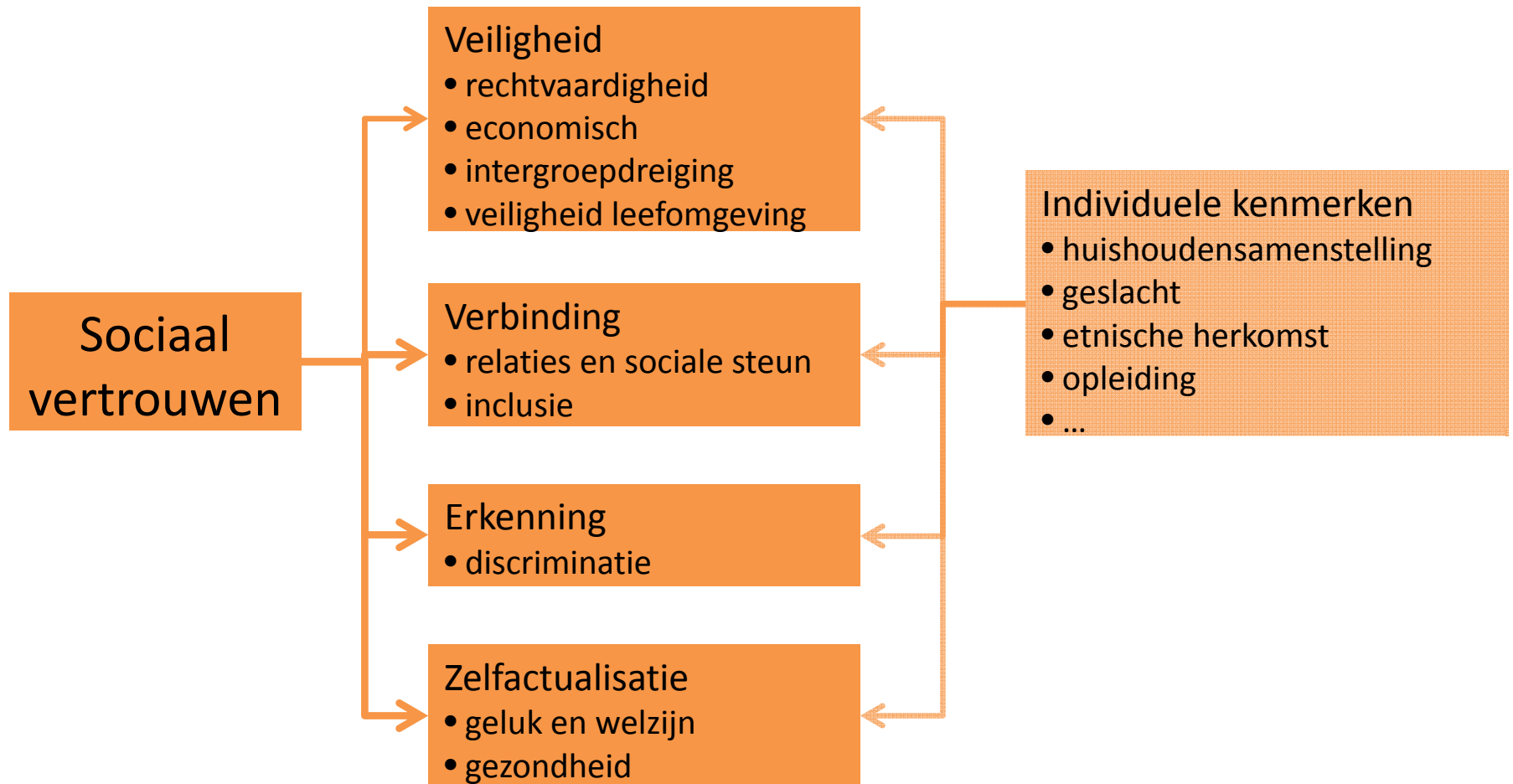


## Determinanten van sociaal vertrouwen



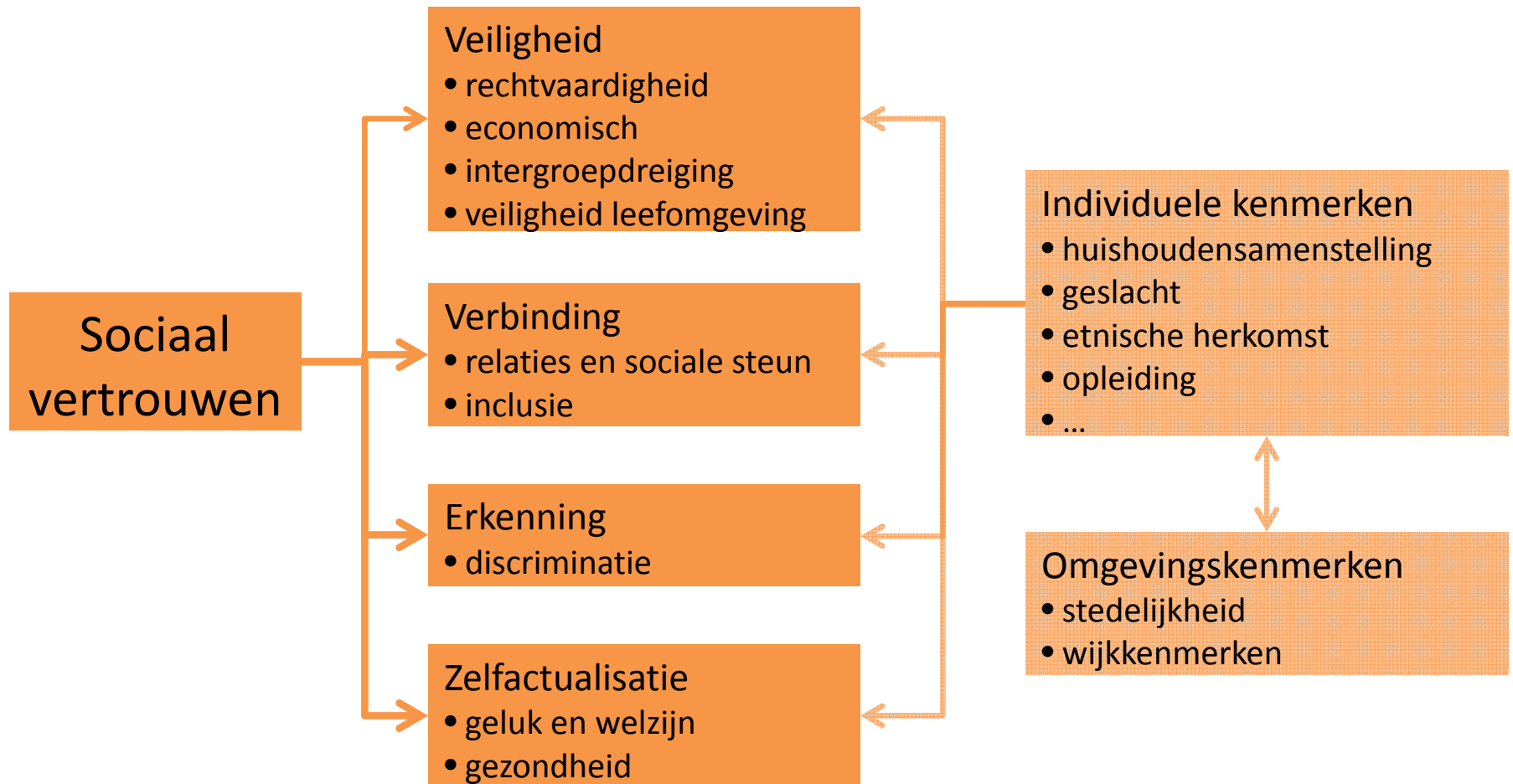


## Determinanten van sociaal vertrouwen





## Determinanten van sociaal vertrouwen





## Beleid: nu en in de toekomst

Integratie?

Integratie en sociaal  
vertrouwen?

Participatie en sociaal  
vertrouwen?

Sociaal vertrouwen?



**TNX!**