### **IOB Alumni networking event**





# Alumni networking event

### 21st of February 2014, Kampala, Uganda



## PROGRAMME

### 1. IOB projects

- 1. IOB Research projects in Uganda
- 2. Opportunities for IOB Alumni
- 3. Research publications on Uganda

### Break

- 1. 'Sounding Board' meeting IOB
- 2. IOB Alumni: Uganda Chapter

Reception



### Who's who?





# Getting to know the IOB alumni

### **Introduce yourself in 1 minute**

name, what you studied at IOB, current job

&

check out the booklet



### **IOB (RESEARCH) PROJECTS IN UGANDA**





# 1. IOB UGANDA projects

#### - VLIR-UOS Projects:

- Governance platform
  - TEAM project (N. Holvoet & N. Molenaers)
  - TEAM project (K. Titeca)
  - South project (T. De Herdt)
  - South project (K. Titeca)
  - South project (F. Reyntjens)
- HEFs :Health, Food, Environmental Security platform
  - South project (N. Holvoet)
- PhD project:
  - Citizen-led gender budget initiatives in local governments

### – FWO project:

• Beyond the blueprint (N. Holvoet & N. Molenaers)

# A. Governance platform

- = network of Ugandan and Flemish researchers
  - policy-oriented research on governance & public policy issues
  - natural resources, social service delivery and post-conflict
  - Officially launched: 20<sup>th</sup> of February 2014
  - 8 partner universities (UCU, UMU, Makerere, Kyambogo, Busitema, MUST, Gulu & Mountains of the Moon)
- Opportunities for alumni
  - calls for abstracts: for students and staff : a 4-month scholarship to finalise 'sleeping' research
  - Yearly workshops (2015 Gulu)
  - Vacancy GRIP portal
  - Call for projects

Website: http://soc.kuleuven.be/web/staticpage/12/80/eng/1082

### **TEAM: ACCOUNTABILITY & SERVICE DELIVERY**

- N. Molenaers & N. Holvoet & M. Katusiimeh
- UCU, MUST, Kyambogo & IOB
- Accountability mechanisms → better service delivery
- What accountability mechanisms work and why? What context factors matter? How do political factors and networks affect the effectiveness of these accountability mechanisms
- 2 PhD students (Martin Kizito & Robert Tabaro) & master students
- Opportunities for alumni

Seminars domestic accountability actors: (local) gov, cso, researchers)

#### TOWARDS MORE EFFECTIVE AND EQUITABLE SERVICE DELIVERY FOR LOCAL COMMUNITIES

#### vliruos

#### Background

- The general public in Uganda has called for improved and expanded social services.
- From a scientific point of view, more research is needed in order to detect how social service delivery in Uganda can be improved and made more efficient, what the main obstacles are that prevent this from happening and which policies could help to overcome these obstacles.

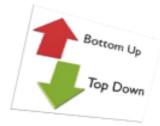
#### **Departure** point

- The orthodoxy regarding service delivery
- Accountability is crucial for high quality, inclusive service delivery



#### **Research Question**

- But which accountability mechanisms matter and how?
- ✓ Horizontal versus vertical accountability?
- ✓ Citizen-led versus government-led accountability?
- Formal versus informal accountability?



 Research method: Comparative case study design, mixed methods

#### Partners







With the support of THE BELGIAN DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION

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#### **Results Project ('14-'18)**

- Scientific contribution regarding the diverging impact of a variety of accountability mechanisms on local service delivery
- Policy recommendations for improved and more inclusive service delivery
- Increased research capacity and research dynamic in involved Ugandan Universities (2 PhD degrees and 3 advanced MA degrees)



#### More information?

- Promoters of the research project: Dr. Katusiimeh Meshardh (UCU, Uganda) & Dr. Nadia Molenaers (University of Antwerp, Belgium)
- Co-promoters and partner universities: Dr. Nathalie Holvoet (University of Antwerp, Belgum)- John Mary Kanyamurwa (Kyambogo University) - Dr. Pamela Mbabazi (Mbarara University of Science and Technology (MUST)

 For more information: http://soc.kuleuven.be/web/staticpage/12/80/eng/1082 New District Creation & social service delivery in Uganda

- Robert Tabaro (Kyambogo)
- Theory: Decentralization (new districts) → bring services closer to the people
- Reality: weak performance of many of the new districts
- Research: what factors explain new district creation? Key actors? Public perception?
- Methodology: cross-sectional descriptive design



### INNOVATIVE SOCIAL ACCOUNTABILITY MECHANISMS AND TRANSFORMATIVE PARTICIPATION FOR LOCAL ACTORS

- Martin Kizito (UCU)
- Theory: accountability mechanisms→ better acces to and quality of social service delivery
- What mechanisms work? Gov-led? Citizen led? Hybrid?

Top Down

- What context factors enable/hinder accountability mechanisms
- Methodology: theory based evaluation



## **TEAM: POST-CONFLICT GOVERNANCE**

- K. Titeca & T. Aloysius Malagala (Gulu University)
- Institute of Peace and Strategic Studies, Gulu University
- Conflict and the post-conflict reconstruction process
- Strengthening Institute of Peace and Strategic Studies, Gulu University & the Institute of Good Governance and Peace Studies (Uganda Martyrs University)

### Opportunities for alumni

Dissemination and involvement of 'key-group' such as national and international civil society initiatives working on PCR

## South: Urban Governance in Kampala

- K. Titeca & M. Katusiimeh (UCU)
- Makerere University
- Urban governance Kampala
- Since 2010 (Kampala City Council Bill) dysfunctional governance → conflicts , urban services problematic, transport ...
- Pilot project to stimulate joint research
- To inform Policy makers on urban governance
- Opportunities for alumni

Research and dissemination of results on urban gov

## South: service delivery & decentralisation

- T. De Herdt & P. Mbabazi (MUST)
- Uganda Martyrs University (UMU)
- Assumption: decentralisation will increase efficiency service delivery
- Alternative explanation: political elite capture?
- Starts in 2014
- Collaboration with universities in neighbouring countries
- Opportunities for alumni

Seminars/ trainings/ ...

# South Initiative: Refugees

- Tom Ogwang & F. Reyntjens
- Problem statement: Refugees, born in Uganda, but not considered as Ugandan citizens (no political rights: vote, ...)
- Goal: reintegration in Ugandan society
- Starts in 2014

## PLATFORM ON INSECURITY

- = network of Ugandan and Flemish researchers
- policy-oriented research on health, food and environmental insecurities
- Topics: gender, nodding disease, land slides, land degradation, ...
- Officially launched: 20<sup>th</sup> of February 2014
- 8 partner universities (UCU, UMU, Makerere, Kyambogo, Busitema, MUST, Gulu & Mountains of the Moon)
- Opportunities for alumni
  - calls for abstracts (16<sup>th</sup> of February): for students and staff : a 4-month scholarship to finalise 'sleeping' research

• Yearly workshops, seminars, database on ugandan research ... Website: <u>http://soc.kuleuven.be/web/staticpage/12/80/eng/1082</u>

# South: time allocation & health

- N. Holvoet & V. Nilah Nyakato (MUST)
- Map intra-household time allocation → triple dayjobs of women
- Relation between time use and health of women/ education of women & girls / labour market of men
- Opportunities for alumni (vnyakato@must.ac.ug)
  - 2 Data collection & entry (diaries)
  - I data analysis: quantitative methods







The interplay among intra-household time allocation, maternal and children's health care and education in Mbarara District. Evidence from and influence of household diaries.

By Prof. Nathalie Holvoet and Dr. Viola N Nyakato

Research questions Are men and women aware of the levels of inequality in time and task allocation?

How can diary keeping make routines and habits visible?

↔Will keeping of a diary enable individuals to reflect on their daily patterns and thus trigger change in attitude and behaviour towards intrahousehold tasks?



A quasiexperimental research

Who does what, why and what are the (3) implications?

Intra-household Task allocation production, reproduction and community

## PhD: Citizen-led gender budget initiatives

- P. Bamanyaki
- Supervisors: H. Manyire & N. Holvoet
- Impact of citizen-led GBIs in health maternal health at local government level
- →responsive resource allocation &utilization
- $\rightarrow$  improved service delivery,
- $\rightarrow$  increased consumption of health services
- Method: Theory based evaluation (Causal process tracing), quasi experimental
- Link up with other gender researchers

# FWO: Beyond the M&E blueprint

- Promoters: N. Holvoet & N. Molenaers
   Miet Kuppens (PhD student) & Sara Dewachter
- In search of 'localised' M&E initiatives
- What works? and how?
- Opportunities for alumni:
  - -Survey team
- Wanted? Input on 'localised' good functioning M&E initiatives

### **IOB** Programmes (open to alumni)





### **VLIR-UOS** PhD scholarships



# PhD scholarship (vlir-uos)

- Every year <u>VLIR-UOS</u> 10 PHD scholarships to former ICP students
- Phd interest  $\rightarrow$  IOB promoter  $\rightarrow$  phd proposal
- geographically spread : home institution and a Flemish university = sandwich programme
- **Target group:** graduates not earlier than 2010, or will graduate in 2015
- Deadline (PHD proposal): March 2015
- More info: <u>http://www.vliruos.be/en/project-funding/calls-for-applications/calldetail/call-icp-phd-2014\_5224/</u>

### VLIR-UOS scholarships for IOB Master programmes



# VLIR-UOS scholarships IOB Master programmes

• 3 master programmes

Master Globalization and Development Master Governance and Development Master Development Evaluation and Management

- VLIR-UOS scholarships (master degree, professional experience, motivation)
- Deadline: 1st of Februari
- Website: <a href="http://www.uantwerp.be/iob">http://www.uantwerp.be/iob</a>

### Summer school : The Politics and Economics of Aid



# Summer school : The Politics and economics of aid

- N. Molenaers
- Master/ PhD student & professionals
- 02/06-14/06/2014
- Topics: aid, aid effectiveness ,conditionalities, new donors, domestic accountability, aid statistics, visits to european aid actors
- Virtual summer school
- Deadline: 01/05/2014
- http://www.uantwerp.be/polecaid

### VLIR-UOS Training Programme: HR4DEV

BOUT

TRAIDER



# Training programme: HR4DEV

- S. Vandeginste (IOB)
- Human rights & each special topic
   2014: children rights
   2015: transitional justice
- 28 July 22 August 2014
- Deadline for scholarship: March 15, 2014
- More info: http://www.hr4dev.be/





# IOB Alumni seminar (Antwerp)

- Presentation research/ policy paper by IOB alumnus/a in Antwerp
- Call for papers December
- Deadline: March
- Seminar: May integrated in IOB Research Day
- Livestreamed
- Joseph Asunka (Ghana, 2011);Quang Nguyen (Vietnam, 2012); Tekalign Gutu (Ethiopia, 2013)

# IOB Alumni Seminar (In-Country)

- Alternating with Antwerp-based
- Seminar : presentations by IOB staff & alumni
- If possible ... live streamed
- Plans for 2014:

Manilla, The Philippines 2015? Kampala, Uganda

### Meet and Greet



Acages

# Future projects

• Young Professional Summit

More info: <u>http://brussels.gmfus.org/about-the-forum/young-professionals-summit/</u> <u>http://brussels.gmfus.org/</u>

• Evaluation societies

More info: <a href="http://mymande.org/evalpartners">http://mymande.org/evalpartners</a>

### • Transitional justice alumni network

More info: latest exchange to change issue:



### **IOB RESEARCH**





### **IOB SOUNDING BOARD MEETING**





### **IOB Sounding Board Meeting**

- get input of alumni & professional sector on IOB education
- Several countries
- To complement survey data



#### **1.**A

Think about your work week

# what are the skills and knowledge **YOU** have used most during this past work week?

#### **1.B**

What are the most important skills and knowledge necessary for professionals in the development sector?



Learning Objective	learn	useful
I can <b>explain the evolution over time of development theories</b> in social sciences and can <b>use these theories</b> to explain divergences in development outcomes between countries and regions.		
I am able to choose and use the appropriate tools and methods <b>to analyze</b> , <b>conduct and communicate processes and research</b> , achieving a basis in both qualitative and quantitative research whilst specializing in one of both		
I am able to <b>process social science literature</b> in development studies , i.e. critical reading, reporting, presenting and discussing in groups of peers.		
I am able <b>to produce scientifically founded (policy) documents</b> , literature reviews, papers and dissertations, to present them and to debate them with peers		
I am able to <b>organize his/her work optimally</b> and reach deadlines, both in personal and in group work.		
I am able to <b>explore divergent positions and alternatives</b> and to discuss these with the aim of reaching outcomes that gain acceptance by all parties.		
I am able to work and discuss constructively within an <b>intercultural</b> <b>environment</b> composed of people with different affective, cognitive and behavioural orientations.		



1.C How well do the master programmes from IOB prepare their students for taking up their roles in the development arena?

- In terms of knowledge?
- In terms of skills?

1D What additional courses/ trainings should be included in the IOB programmes to make better development professionals? 4. What are the ongoing evolutions in the professional landscape of development sector?
What skills will be crucial for future development professionals?

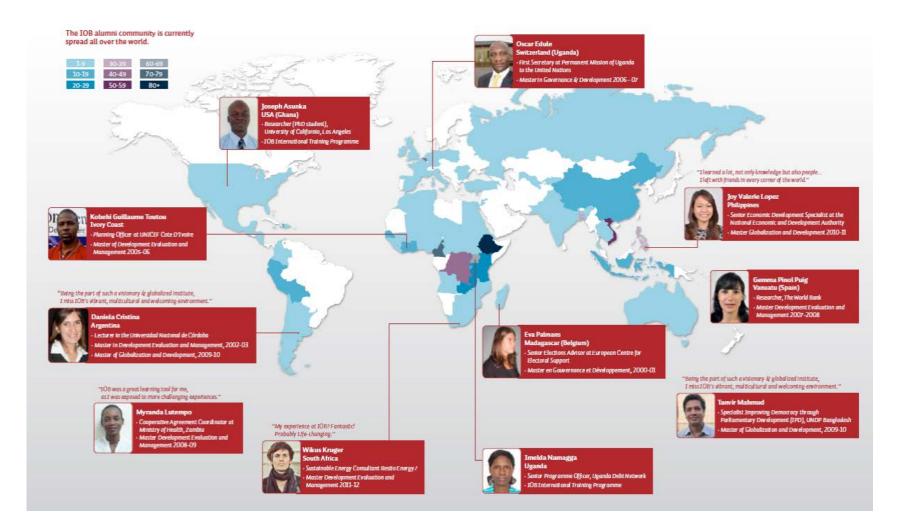


- 3. How do you see the evolutions in the educational landscape?
- In terms of content?
- In terms of location (north, south, joint, ...)
- In terms of modalities (short versus long programmes, online versus residential, professionals versus scholarly, ...)

## **IOB UGANDA ALUMNI CHAPTER**





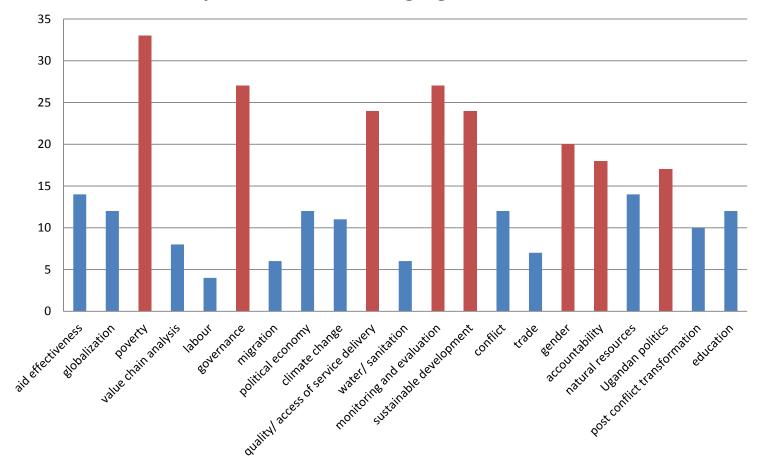


#### 950 IOB alumni all over the world ...

Some 65 Ugandan alumni

### Some interests in common?

**Topical interests among Ugandan alumni** 



## **Brokers for development?**

Action Aid (2)	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Angel's center for children with Special Needs	Minority rights group international
Biodiversity, Agricultural Services & Innovations	MUST (2)
BTC (2)	Nsamizi Training Institute of Social Development
Consumer Unity & Trust Society (CUTS) International, Nairobi, Kenya	Parliament of Uganda (2)
Democratic Governance Facility (DGF)	The African WildLife Foundation
District local government (2)	TIRGA
Grameen Foundation	Ugacof Limited
HIAS Refugee Trust of Kenya (Uganda Office)	Uganda Christian University
International Hospital Kampala (IHK)	Uganda Coffee Development Authority
IOB (3)	Uganda Debt Network (2)
KU Leuven	Uganda Martyrs University
Kyambogo University (2)	Uganda National Roads Authority
Makerere University	United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)
Ministry of Defence	United Nations World Food Programme
Ministry of Finance, Planning and Economic Development	Voluntary Service Overseas (VSO)

## How?

- Set up some communication channels (FB LinkedIn, alumni booklet...) → Share info
- Find (very limited) funding
- 1 activity a year :

Seminar (work by alumni/ staff/ external speakers) & Social event

- First event in 2015
- Future? Application for alumni project?



