## **Supporting information**

# Carbon bed post-plasma to enhance the $CO_2$ conversion and remove $O_2$ from the product stream

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Supporting information includes 1) a scheme of the anode and basket; 2) SEM images for charcoal 1, before and after the gasification reactions; 3) TGA-MS under  $O_2$  atmosphere for charcoal 1 and 2; TGA-MS under argon atmosphere for charcoal 1 4) as received, 5) after 45 s and 6) 7 minutes of reaction; 7) weight loss (TGA) for charcoal 1, before and after reaction; 8)  $O_2$  concentration measured in the carbon bed; 9) the concentration profiles of  $CO_2$ , CO and  $O_2$  and temperature measured in the carbon bed; Rate of the main heterogeneous reactions triggered by the carbon bed with  $O_2$  as feed gas at 10) 1086 K and at 1502 K 11) at the beginning of the treatment and 12) after 10 minutes; 13) Rate of the main heterogeneous reactions triggered by the carbon bed with  $CO_2$  as feed gas at 1412 K.

#### Figure S1



Figure S1. A. and B. Side view and front view of the anode. C. Anode and basket assembled.

## Figure S2



Figure S2. SEM images of charcoal 1, before and after the gasification reaction.

## Figure S3

Figure S3. Partial pressure of CO<sub>2</sub> released from TGA-MS under O<sub>2</sub> atmosphere of charcoal 1 (dark blue) and charcoal 2 (light blue) and weight loss for charcoal 1 (orange dashed line) and charcoal 2 (red dashed line), as a function of the temperature and time.

## <mark>Figure S4</mark>

Figure S4. TGA-MS under argon atmosphere of charcoal 1 as received.

Figure S5

Figure S5. TGA-MS of charcoal 1, top layer, after 45 s of reaction.

## <mark>Figure S6</mark>

Figure S6. TGA-MS of charcoal 1, after 7 minutes of reaction.

## Figure S7

Figure S7. TGA of charcoal 1, as received and after 45 s and 7 minutes of reaction.

## Figure S<mark>8</mark>

Figure S<sup>8</sup>. O<sub>2</sub> concentration measured in real time with carbon bed, charcoal 1 (zoom in from Figure 5B in the main paper). 10L/min CO<sub>2</sub>, SEI =  $3.2 \text{ kJ}.\text{L}^{-1}$ .

## Figure S<mark>9</mark>

Figure S9. CO<sub>2</sub>, CO and O<sub>2</sub> concentration profiles compared with the temperature profile obtained in the presence of the carbon bed. Charcoal 1, 10 L.min<sup>-1</sup> CO<sub>2</sub>, SEI = 3.2 kJ.L<sup>-1</sup>.

### Figure S<mark>10</mark>



Figure S10. Rate of the main heterogeneous reactions triggered by the carbon bed at 1086 K, with  $O_2$  as feed gas  $(O_2_E)$ .

Figure S<mark>11</mark>



Figure S11. Rate of the main heterogeneous reactions triggered by the carbon bed at 1502 K, with  $O_2$  as feed gas ( $O_2$ \_H).





Figure S<sup>12</sup>. Rate of the main heterogeneous reactions triggered by the carbon bed at 1502 K, with  $O_2$  as feed gas, after 10 minutes of treatment ( $O_2$ – $H_{600}$ ).





Figure S13. Rate of the main heterogeneous reactions triggered by the carbon bed at 1413 K, with  $CO_2$  as feed gas ( $CO_2$ –H).