

Health Information Systems: Overview & challenges, Data reporting and collection mechanism for HPV vaccination programs and the research gaps to improve health information system

Present by:

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South Asian Meeting

HPV Prevention and Control Landscape and the way forward.

 13^{h} , 14^{h} and 15^{h} - Dec 2022– New Delhi, India.



Background

In Sikkim, Cervical cancer is the 2nd commonest cause of cancers in women, accounting for approximately 10% of all female cancer case Sikkim is the 22rd state in NE India bordered by Bhutan in the East, Tibet (Autonomous region of China) in the North & North east, Nepal in the West & West Bengal in the South. Sikkim is also close to Siliguri Corridor which borders Bangladesh. The Kanchen**Natja**nal Park covers almost 35% of the state.

As per PBCR Sikkim report of 2015, Total no. of cancer cases in females was 217 out of which 25 cases were Cervical Cancer.

- Though the number of cases were small major hurdles encountered were :
 - O Absence of reliable & comprehensive cancer care facilities & specialists in the state
 - O Small no. of cases in the state hence creating extensive infrastructure within the state for a small population that werte bet cost effective.
 - O Compliance with Cervical Pap smear screening was low.
 - O Patients came to treatment facilities when they were in an advance stage
 - Patients had to be referred to higher centers outside state causing huge economic budget to families. Hence, the needeforidate Immunization drive was felt.
 - O Govt. of Sikkim introduced HPOV vaccine in campaign mode from 30 uly 2018, free of cost entirely from state budget thus becoming the ^{4t} State in India to start HPV vaccination in the entire state.





COALITION to STRENGTHEN the **HPV IMMUNIZATION** COMMUNITY



Data reporting and collection mechanism for HPV vaccination program

- Forms for reporting & recording various components & data's was developed & trainings to all concerned were given to ensure correct documentation & timely reporting throughout the campaign phase of HPV vaccination Programme in Sikkim.
- Coverage data was submitted to the office of the State Immunization Officer on a daily basis from all vaccination sites/schools which was monitored to check for any left-outs during HPV vaccination Programme in Sikkim.
- Sikkim faced no challenges in recording & reporting of HPV data's as all concerned personnel were sensitized prior to the launch of HPV vaccination campaign. During the campaign phase, Sikkim records 96.69% dose & 97.85% 2nd dose coverage.





Forms for reporting / recording data's for HPV vaccination programme in Sikkim

- Form B Baseline Information
- Form 1– School Information
- Form 2 Beneficiaries due list cum tally sheet
- Form 3– For missed out girls
- Form 4 PHC level compilation of school information
- Form 5-due list for 1t & 2nd dose of HPV vaccine & information regarding no. of vaccinators required
- 1.2.3.4.5.6.7.8.9.0.1 11. Form 6– Health facility team micro-planning form
 - Form 7 District / UPHC Micro -planning form
 - Form 8-Vaccinator tally sheet
 - Form 9–PHC/UPHC HPV vaccination reporting format
 - Form 10– District HPV vaccination reporting format
 - 12. 13. Form 11– State HPV vaccination reporting format
 - Form 12– HPV vaccination health facility AEFI reporting format
 - 14. Form 13– HPV vaccination District AEFI reporting format





HPV Campaign 2018,Form No.-B

Round (1/2)

Health fadility wise (PHSC/PHC/ District) baseline information (To be filled by ASHA)

	State Sikkin Sector (sub Area:	n ⊦centre)/Urban		: Imeof Ipervisor:	PHC:		Nameof Health Worker:			
SI. No	Name of Village/ Urban Area	Name of Schools/any educational institutes in the Village / AWC	Setup of the school/ institute SG = StateGovt CG = Central Govt Aided Private = Pvt	Board of affiliation of the school/ Institute SB= StateBoard / CBSE/ ICSE/ O = Others	Name of the Principal / Headmaster/ Headmistress/ AWW	Contact Number of the school/ Principal / Head master/ Headmistress/ AWW	Name,phone number & email id of the Nodal teacher for HPV campaignin the school	Number of girl beneficiariesof 9 yrs + to < 14 years (Estimated)	Schooltiming	Whether cross verified with the list provided by the educationdept? (Y/N/NA)
	а	b	С	d	e	f	g	h	i	I
			SG/ CG / Aided / Pvt	SB/ CBSE/ ICSE/ O						
			SG/ CG / Aided / Pvt	SB/ CBSE/ ICSE/ O						
			SG/ CG / Aided / Pvt	SB/ CBSE/ ICSE/ O						

Signature with Desingnation:

HPV Campaign 2018, Form No.-7 Round (1/2)

To be filled by DRCHO/ Urban Nodal Officer

District / UPHC Micro Plan for I	Health Facility Teams				
Name of district:					
Name of DRCHO / UPHC Incha	arge:		PhoneNo. of DRCHO/ UPHC In	-charge:	
PHC/UPHC	Name of Sessionsites	Date of Vaccination	Name and phone Number of Nodal Medical Officer	Name, designationand phone Number of Vaccinator	Name and designationof Recorder

Signature with Desingnation:

HPV Campaign 2018,Form No.-11

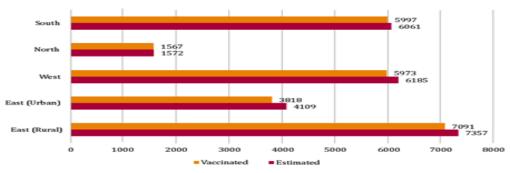
Round (1/2)

		Sta	ateHPV va	ccination re	porting for	rmat											
		SI	KKIM:		Nameo	f SIO :			Conta	ctNo.OfS	ilO :						
SI. No.							Vad	ccination of									
	Name of District	Numbe		sin catchmo lealth facilit		whereg	of schools irls camefo vaccinatior	or first			Nı	imber of gi	rls in 9 Yrs	+ to <14ye	ar		Total vials used
		Govt.	Govt. aided	Private	Total	Govt.	Govt. aided	Private	Total		ovt.		t.aided		/ate	Total	
										Estimated	Vaccinate d	Estimated	Vaccinate d	Estimated	Vaccinate d		
	Total																

Nam	Vaccination ne of District cination Site				neno.of Noc	lal officer						
			Govt /		Туј	pe of AEFI (F	Put Y/N)		Ме	ntion nature	of AEFI	
Name of Girl	Nameof	f School	Govt. aided Private	First / second dose	Severe	Serious	of AEFI (Put Y/N) Mention nature of AEFI Serious Minor Syncope Dizziness Nausea Anaphylaxis Others (Specify) I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I					
		Type of AEF	=I	Mention nature of AEFI								
Total No. of AEFIs reported	Severe	Serious	Minor	Syncope	Dizziness	Nausea	Anaphylaxis	Others (Specify)	ify)		
Name and designationof vaccinators:							Name, c	lesignation,s	ignatureof su	ipervisor		

Programmatic Achievement

- Overall, 96.68% coverage was achieved during the first round and 94..61% during the second round of the HPV vaccination campaign across the state
- In terms of absolute number of girls in the target age group of 9 to <14 years, 24,446 girls received first dose of the attraction of an estimated 25,284 girls during first round and 23,922 girls received the second dose of HPV vaccine.st Thend of the campaign continued till 14th August 2018 & 2^d dose was administered from 23 April 2019 to 4th May 2019 due to closure of schools for winter vacation. Fresh cohort & droput 9 to 14 years old girls was vaccinated with HPV vaccine from May 2019 till March 2020. 4594 914 years girls were vaccinated withth dose & 5113-94 years girls were vaccinated withth dose during that period. Due to COVID-19 pandemic & lock downs we were not able to cover maximum beneficiaries during 2020.







Programmatic Achievement (contd..)

- HPV vaccine has been incorporated into Routine Immunization in Sikkim following 2 rounds of campaign, 2 doses of HPV vaccine 6 months apart is being administered to all fresh 9 years+ girl beneficiaries throughout the state at all health facilities & Community sessions biannually in Routine Immunization
- Fresh 9000 doses were procured from the state budget during 2020 which was fully utilized. HPV vaccination had stopped during 2021 & mid 2022 due to non availability of the vaccine & budget constraint.
- Fresh procurement of 9000 more doses have been processed during November 2022.

Incidence of AEFIs

				Break up by types of AEFI							
District	Severe AEFI	Serious AEFI	Minor AEFI	Syncope	Dizziness	Nausea	Headache	lin a	Other		
East (R)	0	0	61	0	15	7	30	5	4*		
East (U)	0	0	23	0	2	9	11	1	0		
West	0	0	17	1	11	1	4	0	0		
South	0	0	15	0	3	8	3	0	1**		
North	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	1***		
Total	0	0	119	1	31	25	48	8	6		

Table 5: Incidences of AEFI reported from the districts during the first round

Table 6: Incidences of AEFI reported from the districts during the second round

					Brea	k up by type	es of AEFI		
District	Severe AEFI	Serious AEFI	Minor AEFI	Syncope	Diziness	Nausea	Headache	Pain	Other
East (R)	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
East (U)	0	1	25	1	9	7	2	3	3**
West	0	0	5	0	3	1	0	0	1
South	0	0	47	1	4	4	0	0	38*
North	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	3	0***
Total	0	3	83	2	19	12	2	6	42

* Weakness ** Pain abdomen *** Swelling at injection site

Challenges

- Launching delayed due to few negative social media posts & lengthy paper work process for vaccine procurement
- Debunking the myths related to HPV & general doubt in the public
- Apprehension from Pvt. & Govt. Aided Schools
- Problem of tracking migrated girls during the 2th round
- Collection of vaccines from Bagdogra (5hrs journey by road), Siliguri during monsoon season due to frequent landslides & road blockages due to hilly terrain
- Narrow roads & traffic congestion lead to delay in vaccine transportation to session sites & schools

Research Gaps for Improvement

- Incorporation of HPV vaccine into Routine Immunization
- Timely allocation of budget for HPV vaccine procurement
- Documentation of HPV card subsequently to be incorporated in the Immunization Card (MCP card)
- Media sensitization & interaction with expert panel (STAG)
- Line ;listing of Govt. & Pvt. Schools with online & off line registration as was done during COVID vaccination in the CoWin portal.
- Political motivation & cooperation is very important for HPV programme
- Pro active role from partner agencies

THANK YOU