

Health Information Systems: Overview & challenges, Data reporting and collection mechanism for HPV vaccination programs and the research gaps to improve health information system

Present by:

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South Asian Meeting

HPV Prevention and Control Landscape and the way forward.

 $13^{h}$ ,  $14^{h}$  and  $15^{h}$  - Dec 2022– New Delhi, India.



### Background

In Sikkim, Cervical cancer is the 2nd commonest cause of cancers in women, accounting for approximately 10% of all female cancer case Sikkim is the 22<sup>rd</sup> state in NE India bordered by Bhutan in the East, Tibet (Autonomous region of China) in the North & North east, Nepal in the West & West Bengal in the South. Sikkim is also close to Siliguri Corridor which borders Bangladesh. The Kanchen**Natja**nal Park covers almost 35% of the state.

As per PBCR Sikkim report of 2015, Total no. of cancer cases in females was 217 out of which 25 cases were Cervical Cancer.

- Though the number of cases were small major hurdles encountered were :
  - O Absence of reliable & comprehensive cancer care facilities & specialists in the state
  - O Small no. of cases in the state hence creating extensive infrastructure within the state for a small population that werte bet cost effective.
  - O Compliance with Cervical Pap smear screening was low.
  - O Patients came to treatment facilities when they were in an advance stage
  - Patients had to be referred to higher centers outside state causing huge economic budget to families. Hence, the needeforidate Immunization drive was felt.
  - O Govt. of Sikkim introduced HPOV vaccine in campaign mode from 30 uly 2018, free of cost entirely from state budget thus becoming the <sup>4t</sup> State in India to start HPV vaccination in the entire state.





COALITION to STRENGTHEN the **HPV IMMUNIZATION** COMMUNITY



# Data reporting and collection mechanism for HPV vaccination program

- Forms for reporting & recording various components & data's was developed & trainings to all concerned were given to ensure correct documentation & timely reporting throughout the campaign phase of HPV vaccination Programme in Sikkim.
- Coverage data was submitted to the office of the State Immunization Officer on a daily basis from all vaccination sites/schools which was monitored to check for any left-outs during HPV vaccination Programme in Sikkim.
- Sikkim faced no challenges in recording & reporting of HPV data's as all concerned personnel were sensitized prior to the launch of HPV vaccination campaign. During the campaign phase, Sikkim records 96.69% dose & 97.85% 2<sup>nd</sup> dose coverage.





### Forms for reporting / recording data's for HPV vaccination programme in Sikkim

- Form B Baseline Information
- Form 1– School Information
- Form 2 Beneficiaries due list cum tally sheet
- Form 3– For missed out girls
- Form 4 PHC level compilation of school information
- Form 5-due list for 1t & 2nd dose of HPV vaccine & information regarding no. of vaccinators required
- 1.2.3.4.5.6.7.8.9.0.1 11. Form 6– Health facility team micro-planning form
  - Form 7 District / UPHC Micro -planning form
  - Form 8-Vaccinator tally sheet
  - Form 9–PHC/UPHC HPV vaccination reporting format
  - Form 10– District HPV vaccination reporting format
  - 12. 13. Form 11– State HPV vaccination reporting format
    - Form 12– HPV vaccination health facility AEFI reporting format
  - 14. Form 13– HPV vaccination District AEFI reporting format





HPV Campaign 2018,Form No.-B

Round (1/2)

#### Health fadility wise (PHSC/PHC/ District) baseline information (To be filled by ASHA)

	State Sikkin Sector (sub Area:	n ⊦centre)/Urban		: Imeof Ipervisor:	PHC:		Nameof Health Worker:			
SI. No	Name of Village/ Urban Area	Name of Schools/any educational institutes in the Village / AWC	Setup of the school/ institute SG = StateGovt CG = Central Govt Aided Private = Pvt	Board of affiliation of the school/ Institute SB= StateBoard / CBSE/ ICSE/ O = Others	Name of the Principal / Headmaster/ Headmistress/ AWW	Contact Number of the school/ Principal / Head master/ Headmistress/ AWW	Name,phone number & email id of the Nodal teacher for HPV campaignin the school	Number of girl beneficiariesof 9 yrs + to < 14 years (Estimated)	Schooltiming	Whether cross verified with the list provided by the educationdept? ( Y/N/NA)
	а	b	С	d	e	f	g	h	i	I
			SG/ CG / Aided / Pvt	SB/ CBSE/ ICSE/ O						
			SG/ CG / Aided / Pvt	SB/ CBSE/ ICSE/ O						
			SG/ CG / Aided / Pvt	SB/ CBSE/ ICSE/ O						

Signature with Desingnation:

#### HPV Campaign 2018, Form No.-7 Round ( 1/2 )

To be filled by DRCHO/ Urban Nodal Officer

District / UPHC Micro Plan for I	Health Facility Teams				
Name of district:					
Name of DRCHO / UPHC Incha	arge:		PhoneNo. of DRCHO/ UPHC In	-charge:	
PHC/UPHC	Name of Sessionsites	Date of Vaccination	Name and phone Number of Nodal Medical Officer	Name, designationand phone Number of Vaccinator	Name and designationof Recorder

Signature with Desingnation:

HPV Campaign 2018,Form No.-11

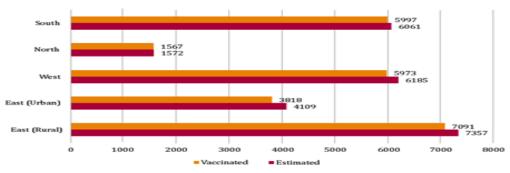
Round (1/2)

		Sta	ateHPV va	ccination re	porting for	rmat											
		SI	KKIM:		Nameo	f SIO :			Conta	ctNo.OfS	ilO :						
SI. No.							Vad	ccination of									
	Name of District	Numbe		sin catchmo lealth facilit		whereg	of schools irls camefo vaccinatior	or first			Nı	imber of gi	rls in 9 Yrs	+ to <14ye	ar		Total vials used
		Govt.	Govt. aided	Private	Total	Govt.	Govt. aided	Private	Total		ovt.		t.aided		/ate	Total	
										Estimated	Vaccinate d	Estimated	Vaccinate d	Estimated	Vaccinate d		
	Total																

Nam	Vaccination ne of District cination Site				neno.of Noc	lal officer						
			Govt /		Туј	pe of AEFI (F	Put Y/N)		Ме	ntion nature	of AEFI	
Name of Girl	Nameof	f School	Govt. aided Private	First / second dose	Severe	Serious	of AEFI (Put Y/N)  Mention nature of AEFI  Serious  Minor Syncope Dizziness Nausea Anaphylaxis Others (Specify)  I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I					
		Type of AEF	=I	Mention nature of AEFI								
Total No. of AEFIs reported	Severe	Serious	Minor	Syncope	Dizziness	Nausea	Anaphylaxis	Others (	Specify)	ify)		
Name and designationof vaccinators:							Name, c	lesignation,s	ignatureof su	ipervisor		

#### **Programmatic Achievement**

- Overall, 96.68% coverage was achieved during the first round and 94..61% during the second round of the HPV vaccination campaign across the state
- In terms of absolute number of girls in the target age group of 9 to <14 years, 24,446 girls received first dose of the attraction of an estimated 25,284 girls during first round and 23,922 girls received the second dose of HPV vaccine.<sup>st</sup> Thend of the campaign continued till 14<sup>th</sup> August 2018 & 2<sup>d</sup> dose was administered from 23 April 2019 to 4<sup>th</sup> May 2019 due to closure of schools for winter vacation. Fresh cohort & droput 9 to 14 years old girls was vaccinated with HPV vaccine from May 2019 till March 2020. 4594 914 years girls were vaccinated with<sup>th</sup> dose & 5113-94 years girls were vaccinated with<sup>th</sup> dose during that period. Due to COVID-19 pandemic & lock downs we were not able to cover maximum beneficiaries during 2020.







#### Programmatic Achievement (contd..)

- HPV vaccine has been incorporated into Routine Immunization in Sikkim following 2 rounds of campaign, 2 doses of HPV vaccine 6 months apart is being administered to all fresh 9 years+ girl beneficiaries throughout the state at all health facilities & Community sessions biannually in Routine Immunization
- Fresh 9000 doses were procured from the state budget during 2020 which was fully utilized. HPV vaccination had stopped during 2021 & mid 2022 due to non availability of the vaccine & budget constraint.
- Fresh procurement of 9000 more doses have been processed during November 2022.

#### **Incidence of AEFIs**

				Break up by types of AEFI							
District	Severe AEFI	Serious AEFI	Minor AEFI	Syncope	Dizziness	Nausea	Headache	lin a	Other		
East (R)	0	0	61	0	15	7	30	5	4*		
East (U)	0	0	23	0	2	9	11	1	0		
West	0	0	17	1	11	1	4	0	0		
South	0	0	15	0	3	8	3	0	1**		
North	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	1***		
Total	0	0	119	1	31	25	48	8	6		

#### Table 5: Incidences of AEFI reported from the districts during the first round

#### Table 6: Incidences of AEFI reported from the districts during the second round

					Brea	k up by type	es of AEFI		
District	Severe AEFI	Serious AEFI	Minor AEFI	Syncope	Diziness	Nausea	Headache	Pain	Other
East (R)	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
East (U)	0	1	25	1	9	7	2	3	3**
West	0	0	5	0	3	1	0	0	1
South	0	0	47	1	4	4	0	0	38*
North	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	3	0***
Total	0	3	83	2	19	12	2	6	42

\* Weakness \*\* Pain abdomen \*\*\* Swelling at injection site

### Challenges

- Launching delayed due to few negative social media posts & lengthy paper work process for vaccine procurement
- Debunking the myths related to HPV & general doubt in the public
- Apprehension from Pvt. & Govt. Aided Schools
- Problem of tracking migrated girls during the 2<sup>th</sup> round
- Collection of vaccines from Bagdogra (5hrs journey by road), Siliguri during monsoon season due to frequent landslides & road blockages due to hilly terrain
- Narrow roads & traffic congestion lead to delay in vaccine transportation to session sites & schools

### **Research Gaps for Improvement**

- Incorporation of HPV vaccine into Routine Immunization
- Timely allocation of budget for HPV vaccine procurement
- Documentation of HPV card subsequently to be incorporated in the Immunization Card (MCP card)
- Media sensitization & interaction with expert panel (STAG)
- Line ;listing of Govt. & Pvt. Schools with online & off line registration as was done during COVID vaccination in the CoWin portal.
- Political motivation & cooperation is very important for HPV programme
- Pro active role from partner agencies

## **THANK YOU**