


# Droogterisico reduceren: economisch onderbouwd maatregelen selecteren

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# Introductie

- Droogteperiodes 
  - Effecten kwantificeren = uitdaging
- Landbouwsector
  - Hoge kwetsbaarheid
- Nood aan proactief droogterisicobeheer
- Droogterisicoreducerende maatregelen

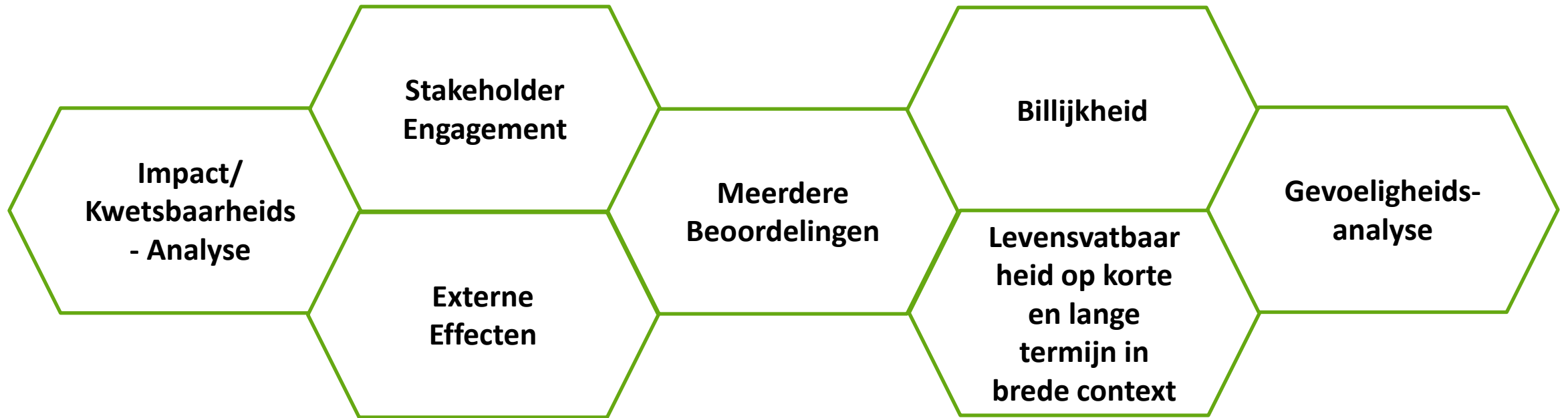


# Probleemstelling

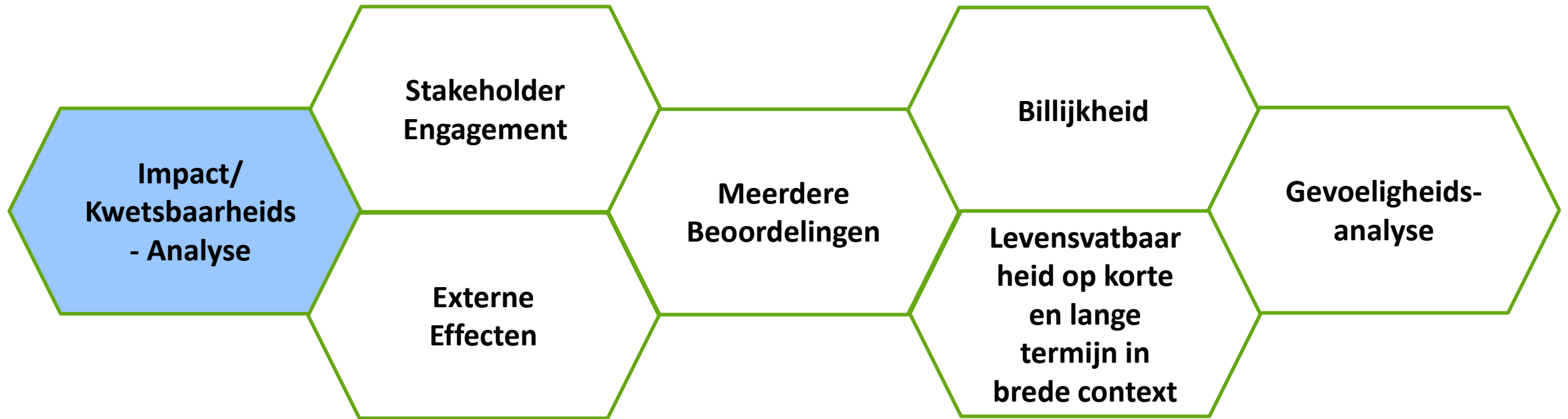
- Omgaan met droogte is mogelijk
  - Kost van actie nemen < kost van niets doen
- Implementatie DRRM blijft achter
  - Uitdagend om schade, kosten en voordelen te beoordelen
- Economische beoordeling DRRM
  - Belangrijk, echter onduidelijk



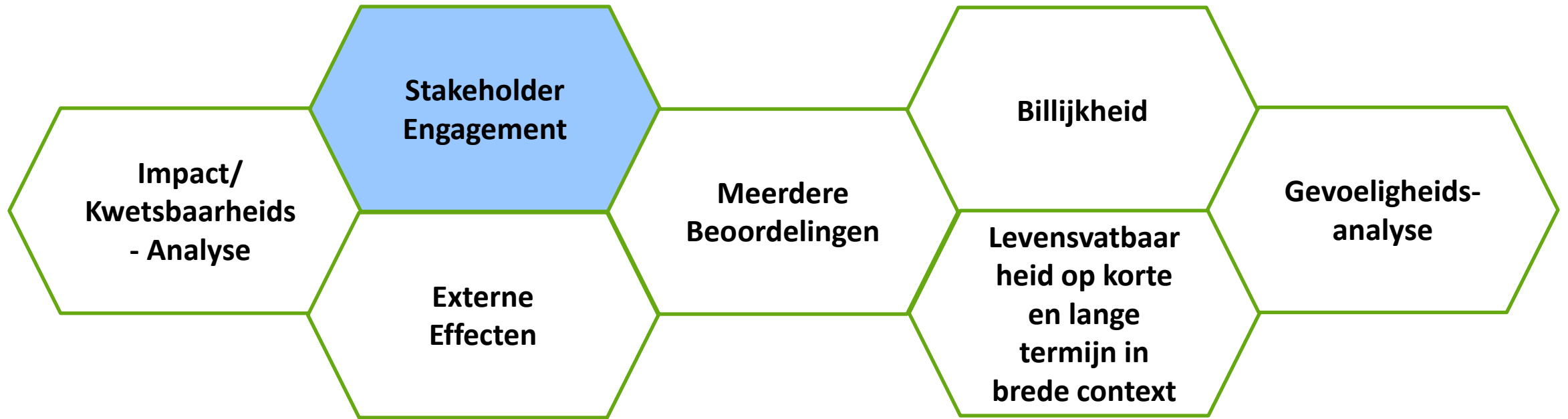
# Criteria



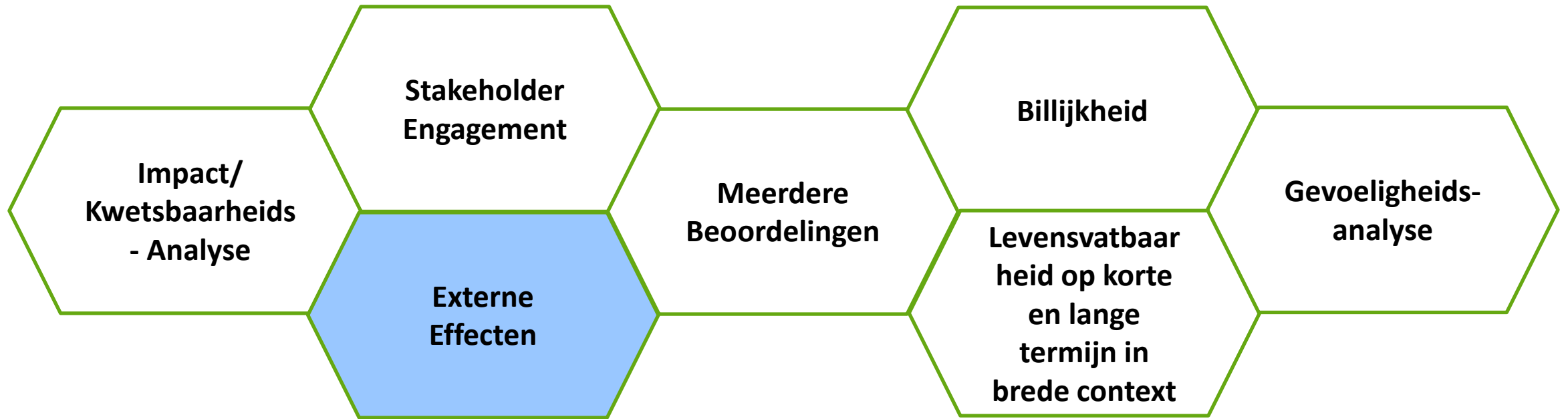
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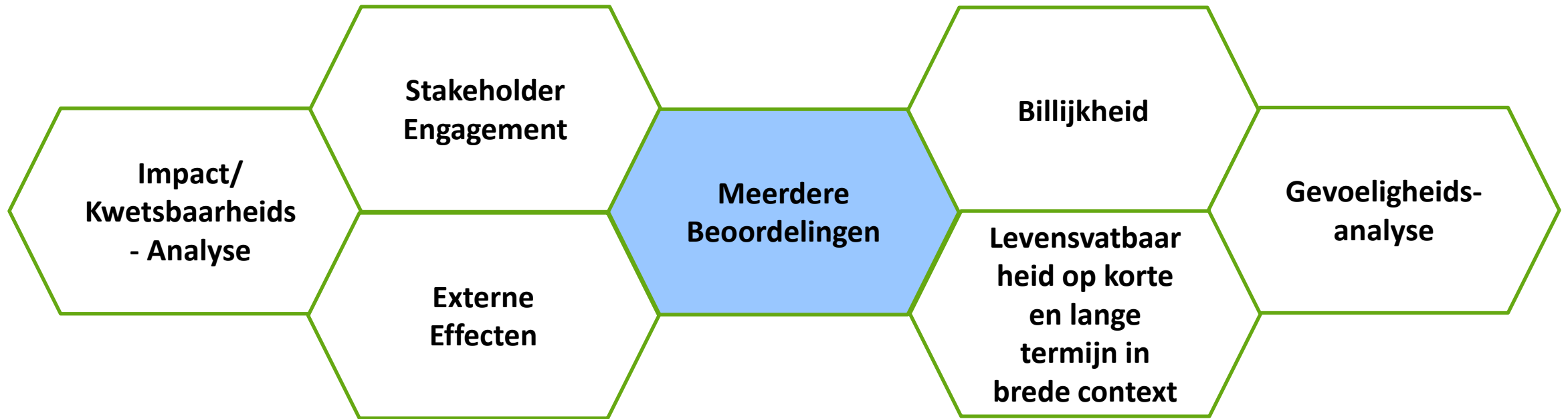
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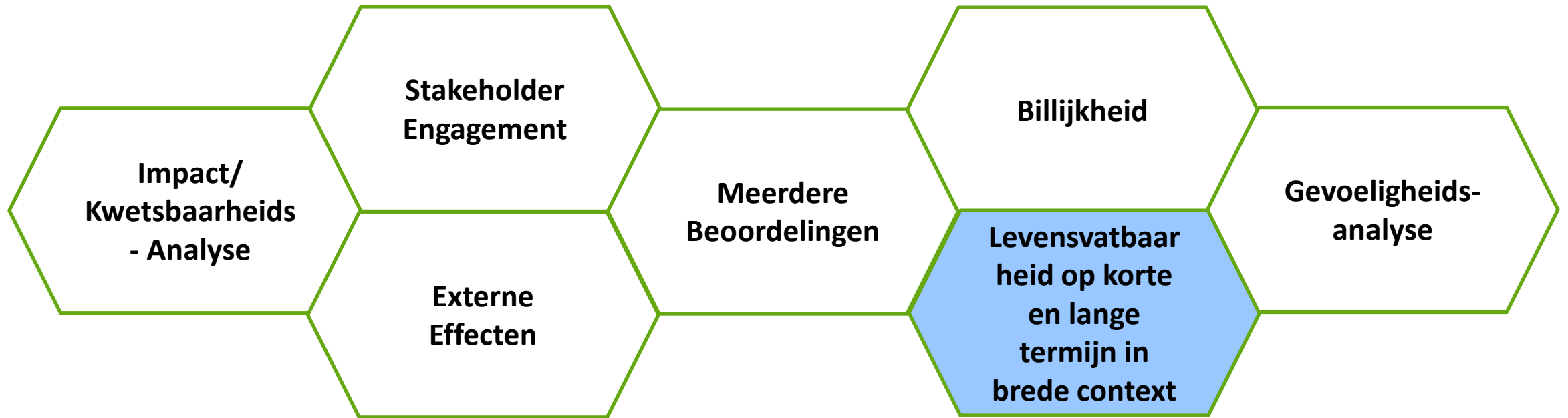


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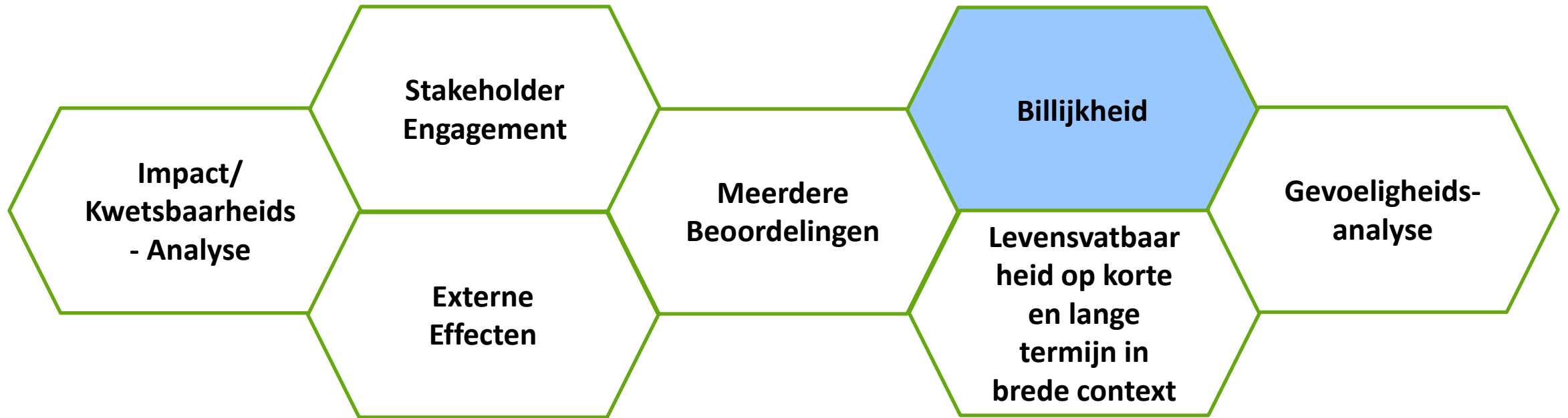




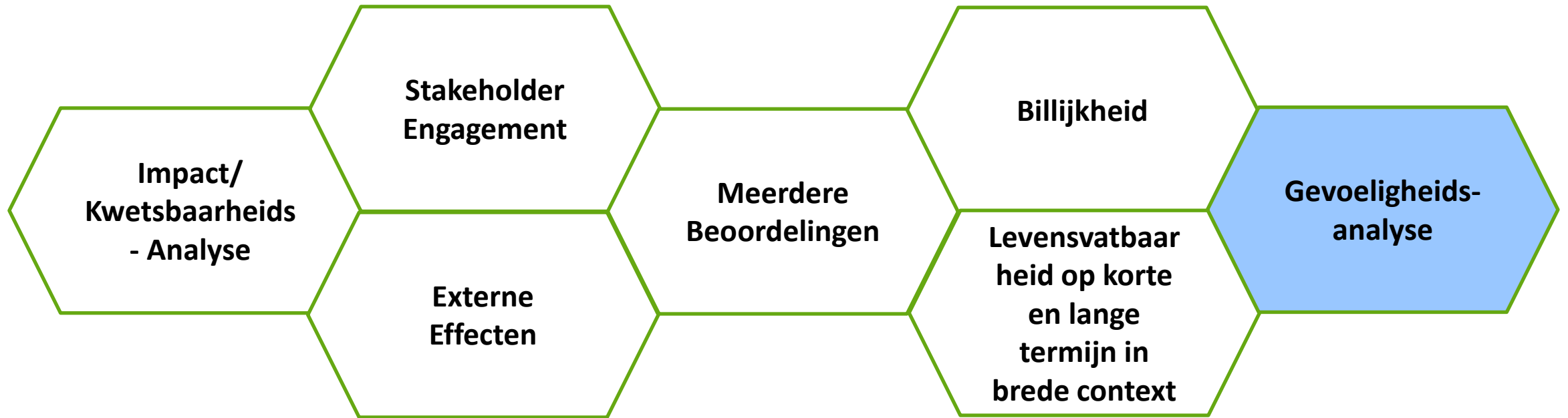
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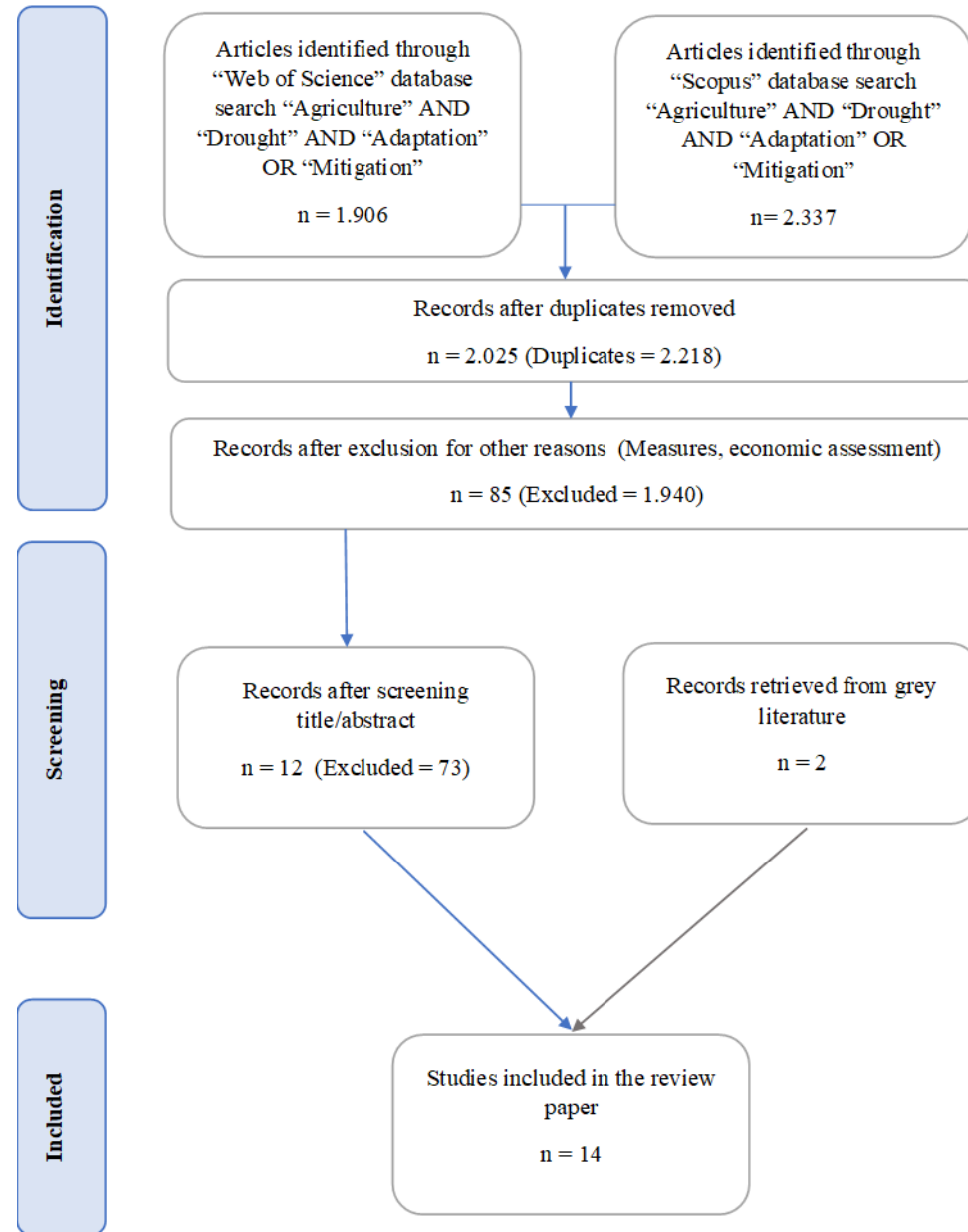
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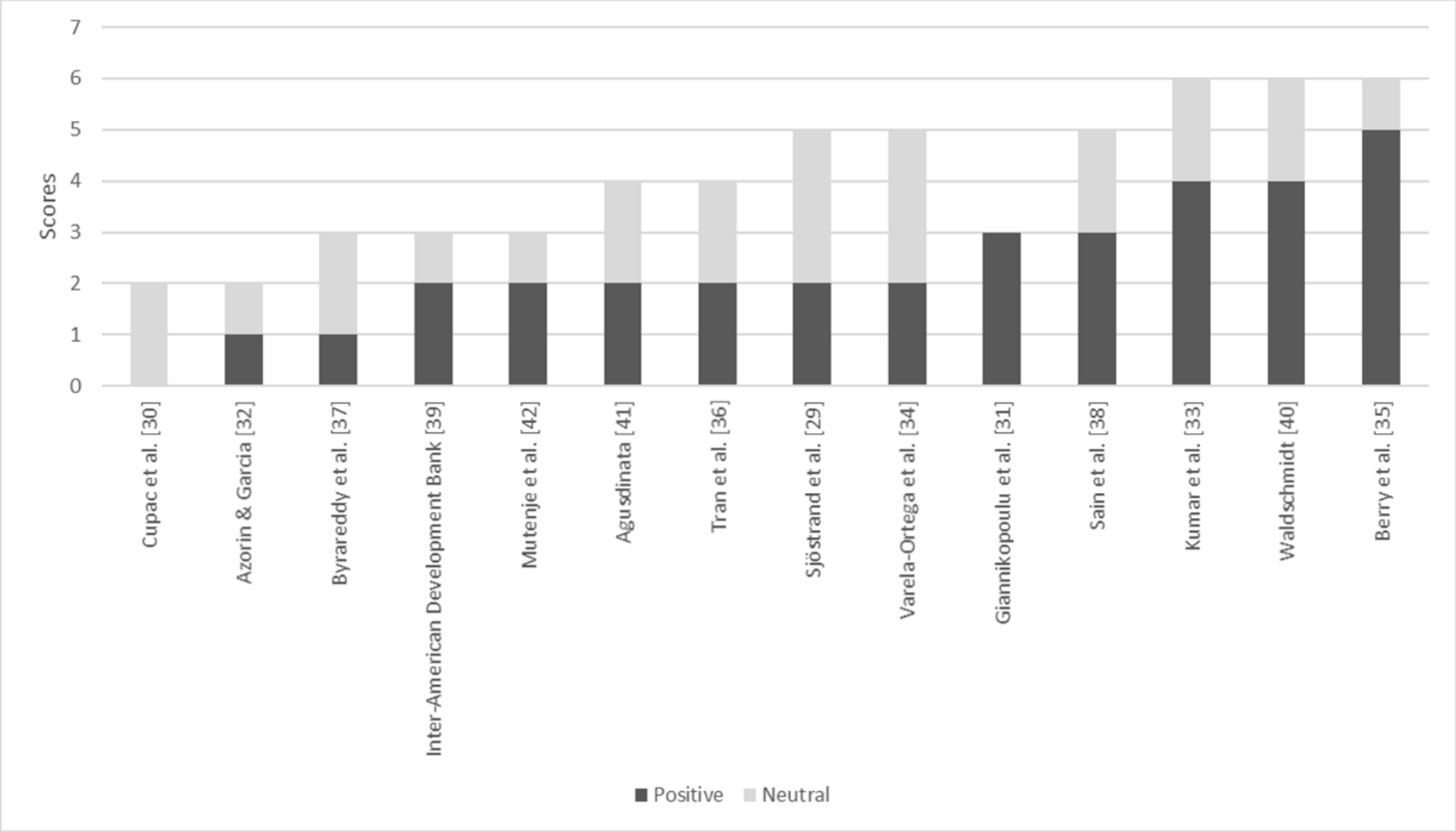
# Methode



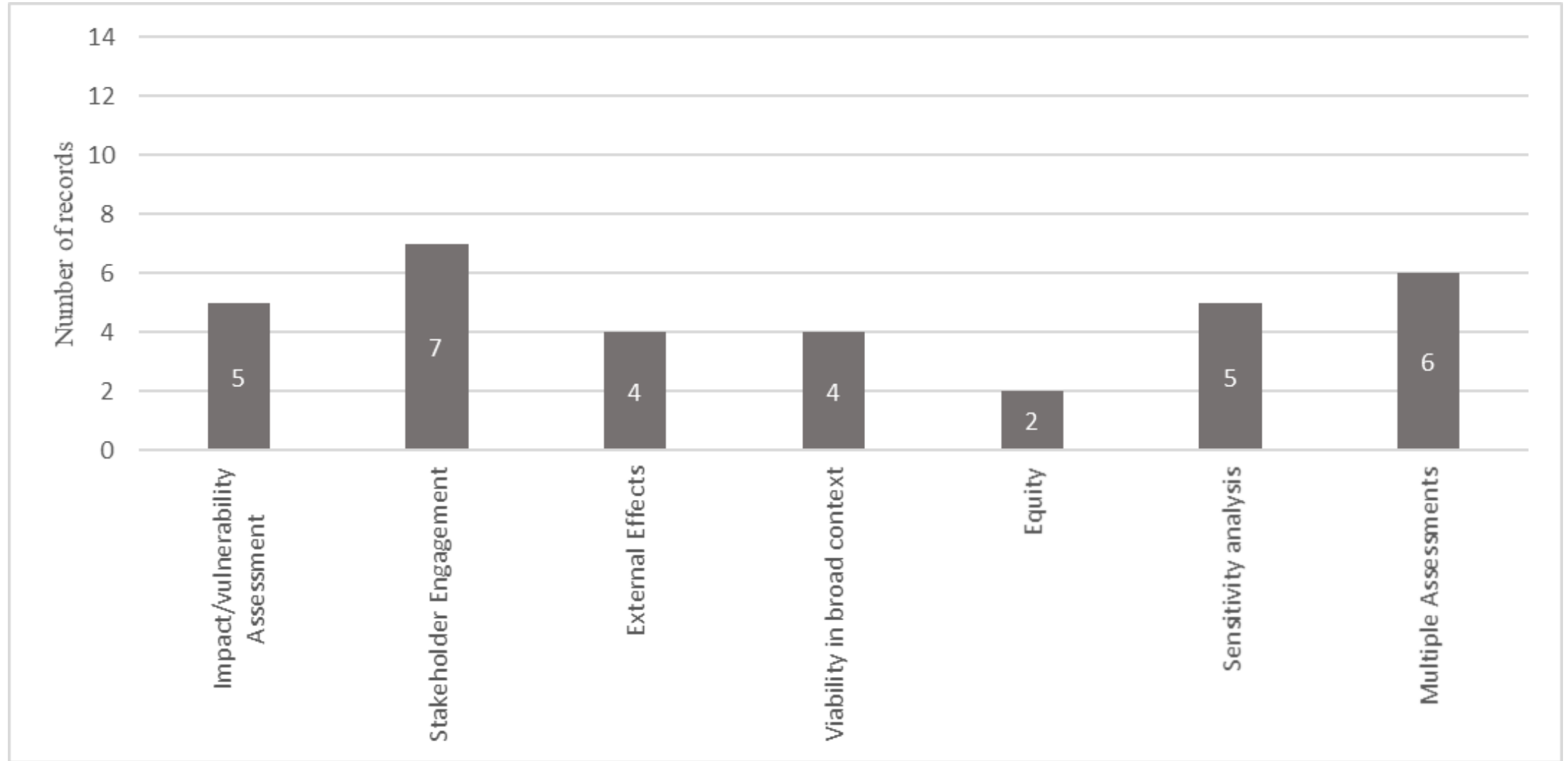
# Resultaten

| Records | Authors                              | Countries                  | Method of economic assessment   | Impact/Vulnerability Assessment | Stakeholder engagement | External Effects | Multiple Assessments | Equity | Viability of short-/long-term measures in broad context | Sensitivity analysis |
|---------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------|---|----------------------|
| 1       | Sjöstrand et al. [29]                | Sweden                     | MACC                            | 0                               | +                      | 0                | -                    | -      | 0   | ++                   |
| 2       | Cupac et al. [30]                    | Bosnia & Herzegovina       | CBA                             | -                               | -                      | 0                | -                    | -      | 0   | -                    |
| 3       | Giannikopoulou et al. [31]           | Greece                     | CEA                             | ++                              | +                      | -                | +                    | -      | -   | -                    |
| 4       | Azorin & Garcia [32]                 | Spain                      | CBA                             | -                               | -                      | -                | 0                    | -      | +   | -                    |
| 5       | Kumar et al. [33]                    | Spain                      | MCA Outranking                  | 0                               | +                      | +                | +                    | 0      | +   | -                    |
| 6       | Varela-Ortega et al. [34]            | Spain                      | Economic hydrological modelling | +                               | +                      | 0                | 0                    | -      | 0   | -                    |
| 7       | Berry et al. [35]                    | Canada                     | Dynamic Simulation Model        | +                               | -                      | +                | 0                    | +      | +   | +                    |
| 8       | Tran et al. [36]                     | United States              | CEA                             | -                               | -                      | 0                | +                    | -      | 0   | +                    |
| 9       | Byrareddy et al. [37]                | Vietnam                    | Comparative Assessment          | 0                               | 0                      | -                | +                    | -      | -   | -                    |
| 10      | Sain et al. [38]                     | Guatemala                  | CBA                             | -                               | +                      | +                | 0                    | -      | 0   | +                    |
| 11      | Inter-American Development Bank [39] | Trinidad & Tobago          | ECA, Damage function            | -                               | -                      | -                | 0                    | -      | +   | +                    |
| 12      | Waldschmidt [40]                     | Ethiopia                   | ECA, CBA                        | ++                              | +                      | +                | +                    | 0      | 0   | -                    |
| 13      | Agusdinata [41]                      | Ethiopia, Kenya, Somalia   | CEA                             | +                               | -                      | -                | 0                    | +      | 0   | -                    |
| 14      | Mutenje et al. [42]                  | Malawi, Mozambique, Zambia | CBA                             | 0                               | +                      | -                | +                    | -      | -   | -                    |

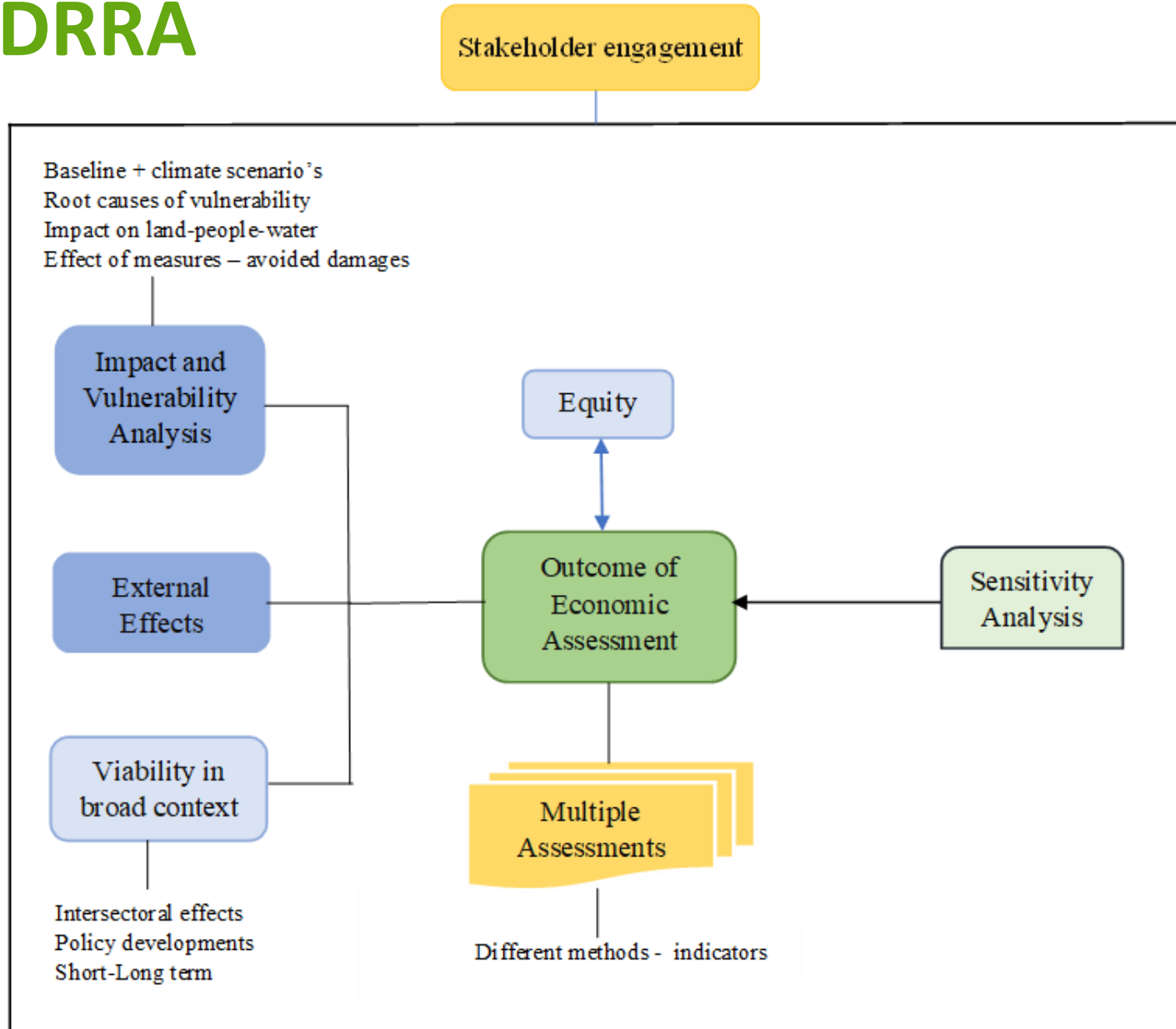
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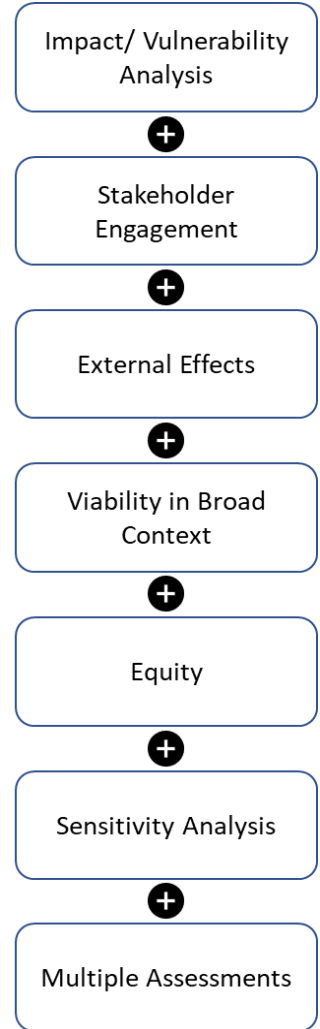


# FEADRRRA



Preliminary Assessment

Full Assessment





# Conclusie

- 7 Criteria van economische beoordeling
  - DRRM in landbouwsector
  - Theorie >< Praktijk (14)
- Resultaten mogelijk onvolledig
  - Onderschatting van de voordelen
  - Billijkheid, Levensvatbaarheid, Externe Effecten
- FEADRRRA
  - Verbetering van investeringsbeslissing

