# The Nordic model for funding joint clinical research

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#### **The Nordic region**

- Five countries and three autonomous areas
- 27 million inhabitants
- 10-12th largest economy in the world
- High level of education
- Welfare fair distribution
- The most integrated region in the world





Finland

Greenland

### NordForsk in brief

- An institution under the Nordic Council of Ministers
- Serves all the Nordic countries, but office in Oslo
- Facilitates Nordic research cooperation in all areas
- Fund research from basic, through strategic and applied to innovation research (TRL1-TRL4)





#### **NordForsk in numbers**

**16** Staff members



EUR million – annual research budget

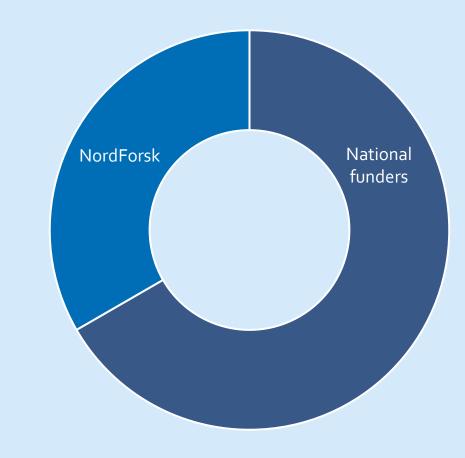


125

Active research projects April 2024

# NordForsk funding model

- Annual budget of 13 MEUR million from the Nordic Council of Ministers
- National research funding organisations cofund minimum 2/3 of the calls





#### **Development of calls**

- National priorities
- Open Invitation
- Expression of Interest
- At least 3 countries
- Call committee with members from all funders



# Calls and funding

- Open calls for proposals
- Common pot / virtual common pot
- Partners from minimum three countries per project
- Project owners: Research performing organisations
- International peer review
- Scientific quality & Nordic added value



### Nordic Added Value I

- Because the research/research cooperation occurs in the Nordic region
  - Improved scientific quality
  - Regional mobility and networking
  - Build critical mass and/or expertise
  - Increase chances of EU/international success



### Nordic Added Value II

- Added value which can only be achieved through Nordic cooperation
  - Cost effectiveness by sharing infrastructure and data
  - Utilises data from uniquely Nordic Registers
  - Address needs that are unique to the Nordic Countries



#### The Common Pot

- Each country's contribution is pooled into one pot
- NordForsk may choose to top up the budget with up to 1/3 of the total budget
- All Nordic countries can receive funding, but PI must come from a funding country
- NordForsk administers the call, projects and follow-up



#### The Virtual Common Pot

- Each country's contribution is reserved to the country's own researchers
- NordForsk may choose to top up the budget with up to 1/3 of the total budget
- Only researchers from the funding countries can receive funding
- The NordForsk money is used for gap-filling
- NordForsk administers the funding for some national funders. Other funders have contract with their own researchers



# Collaboration with countries outside the Nordics

- Always virtual common pot for non-Nordic partners
- Non-Nordic researchers cannot receive gap-filling from NordForsk
- NordForsk administers the call, projects and follow-up
- Non-Nordic funders are full members of the call committee
- National funders in the non-Nordic countries finance their researchers directly



#### Success factors

- Trust among national funders
- Biannual meetings with heads of research councils NORDHORCS
- All countries are winners
- The NordForsk model
  - Small bureaucracy and little work for the funders
  - Cost efficient
  - Easy for the researchers
- Dordic Added Value



# The Covid-19 Experience

- NOK 3.3 billion (EUR 285 million) invested in research related to COVID-19 by spring 2020 in the Nordics
  - 58% Medicine and health
  - 18% Social sciences
  - 9% Innovations (primarily to areas specializing in health)
  - 15 % other
- The grants were national
- No collaborate or co-ordinate efforts across national borders in the Nordics.
- Little attempt to co-ordinate research efforts between different financiers within the same country.

<u>See report:</u> <u>Funding for COVID-19 related research in the Nordic</u> <u>countries 2020-2021 | NordForsk</u>



### Prepare for the next crisis

- Establish cross-national mechanisms for rapid response to new crisis
- Establish research funds for preparedness research
  - Nordic co-operation will pave the way for better health emergency preparedness -Nordic Life Science – the leading Nordic life science news service
- Fund research networks in preparedness and resilience
  - Call: <u>https://www.nordforsk.org/calls/call-proposals-nordic-research-networks-preparedness-and-resilience</u>



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